

**United States Secret Service**

# **BASIC COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSIS**

## **INITIAL REVIEW OF SEIZED IMAGES**

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# Organization & Mission Of the U.S. Secret Service today

## • PROTECTION

- President
- Vice President
- Foreign Dignitaries
- Former Presidents
- Other Officials

## • INVESTIGATIONS

- Intelligence
- Counterfeit Obligations
- Financial Crimes
- Electronic Crimes



# USSS Enhanced Mission



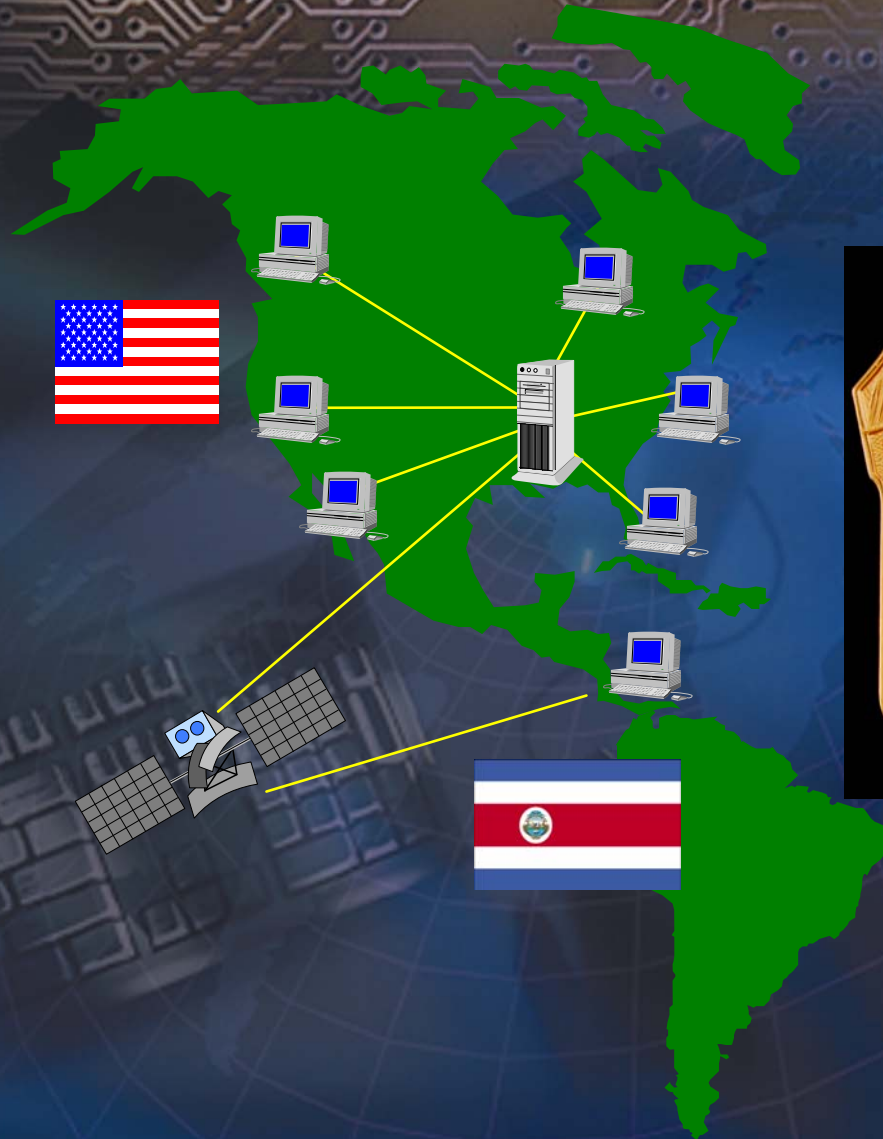
The Director of the United States Secret Service shall take appropriate actions to **develop a national network of electronic crime task forces**, based on the New York Electronic Crimes Task Force model, throughout the United States, for the purpose of **preventing, detecting, and investigating various forms of electronic crimes, including potential terrorist attacks against critical infrastructure and financial payment systems.**

*Public Law 107-56, Section 105*

- 
- **Impact on the Community**
  - **Investigations & Prosecutions**
  - **Forensics**
  - **New Technology**
  - **Research & Development**
  - **Academia**
  - **Legislation**



# Cooperation with Foreign Authorities



# **BASIC COMPUTER FORENSIC ANALYSIS**



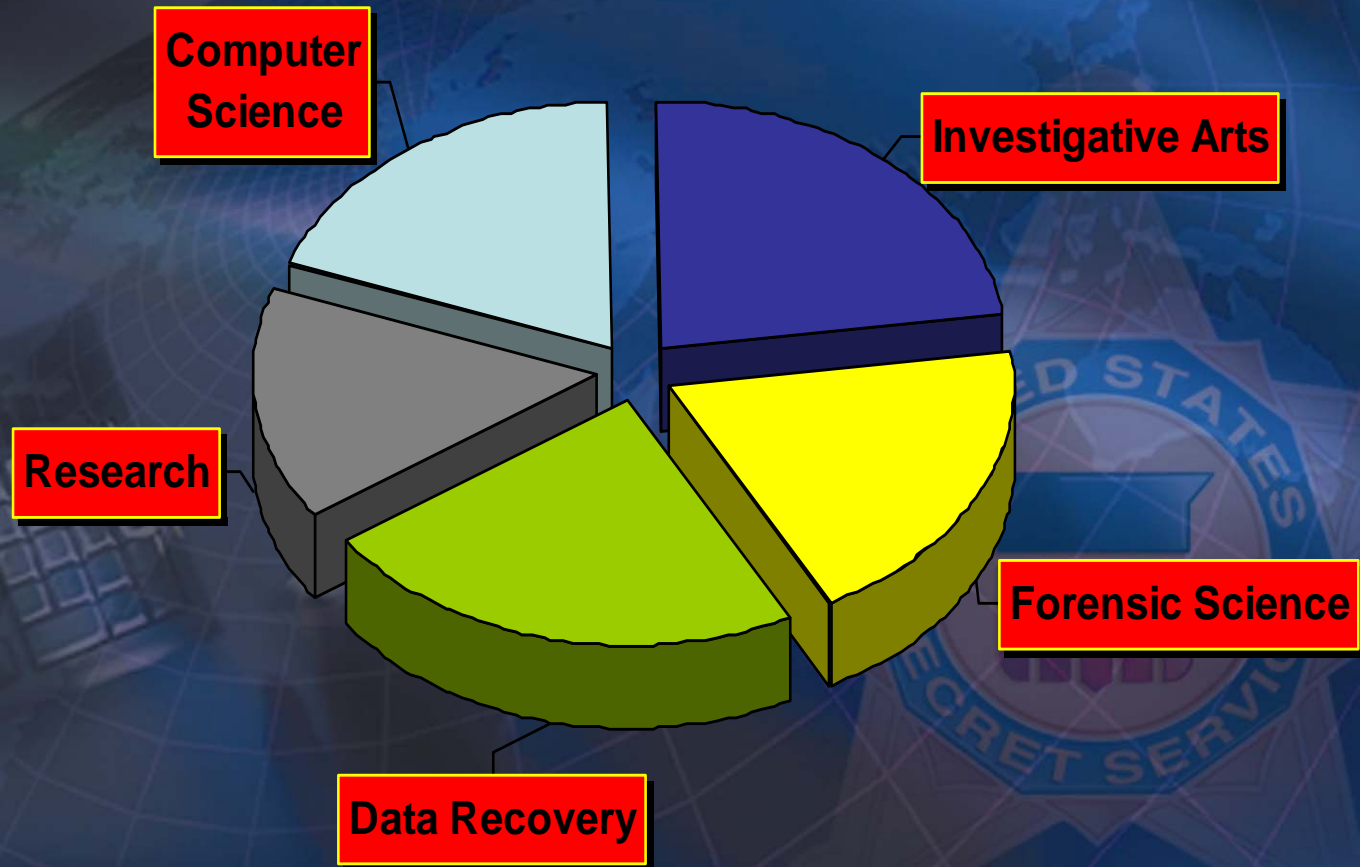


# Digital Forensics Defined

**The preservation, identification, extraction, analysis, and interpretation of digital data, with the expectation that the findings will be introduced in a court of law.**



# What is Computer Forensics?





# Practical Computer Forensics

- Reveals direct evidence on the machine.
- Associates a machine with questionable data.
- Reveals investigative leads.
- Reveals circumstantial evidence which corroborates or refutes allegations or alibis.
- Reveals Behavioral Evidence.

# Practical Computer Forensics



➤ Requires a close enough relationship with the investigation to understand the goals and nuances of the examination;

Requires enough distance to remain objective and impartial.

**Competency + Objectivity + Reliability = Good Forensics**



# Applied Computer Forensics



- Use of the computer *as a tool or weapon*
- Use of the computer *as a repository of evidence*
- Use of the computer *as a communication device*
- Use of the computer *as a target*

# Hard Drive Storage Issues

- Dramatically increases the time it takes to acquire and image of a suspect drive.
- Causes severe problems with archiving suspect hard drive images (A 80 Gb drive will fill 128 CD-ROM disks without compression). *An 80GB HD is equivalent to 20,971,520 pages of paper = about 41,943 reams of paper = You would need about 3 semi trucks to carry that.*
- Severely hinders the investigators ability to search the computer evidence.
- Greatly increases the time it takes to complete a computer forensic analysis.



# **WHAT CAN WE FIND DURING AN EXAM?**

- DELETED FILES**
- TEXT FRAGMENTS**
- ENHANCED METAFILES (PREVIOUSLY PRINTED FILES)**
- ENHANCED METADATA (EMBEDDED INFORMATION)**
- DATE/TIME STAMP INFORMATION**
- E-MAIL MESSAGES AND CHAT LOGS**
- INTERNET USAGE INFORMATION (HISTORY)**
- VARIOUS ARCHIVE/COMPRESSED FILES (ZIP)**
- BASE-64 ENCODED E-MAIL ATTACHMENTS**
- IMAGES (ACTIVE AND DELETED)**

# Volatility Considerations

- **File removal/transfer**
- **Drive destruction or removal**
- **Intentional Data Destruction**



# Digital Evidence Awareness

The biggest mistake a  
officer/investigator can make is to fail to  
see the evidentiary possibilities!



# Digital Evidence Awareness

- Consider the computer as a communication tool.
- Consider the computer as a personal diary or activity log.
  - Diary of interests?
  - Hobbies?
  - Shopping hobbies?
  - Thoughts - Fantasies?





# Digital Evidence Awareness

- **Non-electronic evidence**

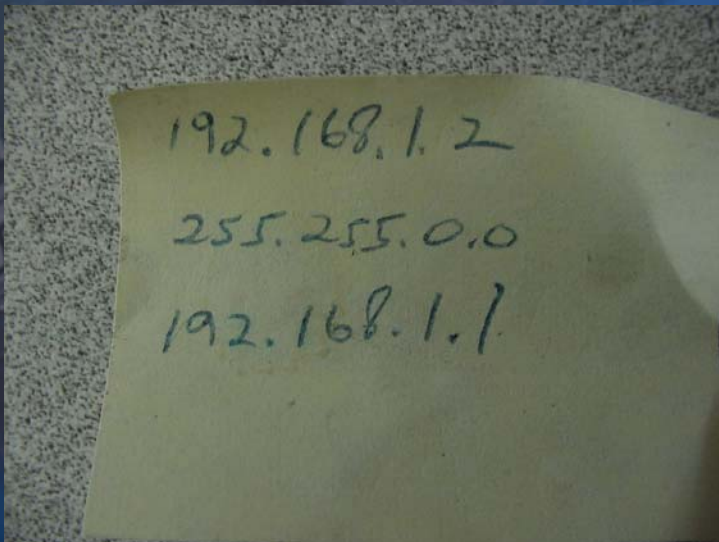
- Fingerprints
- Hair
- Body fluids (wear gloves?)

Case warranty seals

Bills and other printed data

Phone number jack information

Paper (with Passwords)



# INITIAL REVIEW OF SEIZED IMAGE





# Initial Review Process

## • MILESTONES

- ◆ ***Sit down with case agent to determine scope of examination!!!***
- ◆ Identify legal authority to search the media (court order, consent, other....)
- ◆ Obtain explanation of the case
- ◆ Determine evidence expected on media
- ◆ ***Create Destination Folder on Forensic Computer / Analysis Hard Drive***
- ◆ Identify which drive will hold the image file of the evidence hard drive
- ◆ Create a folder on this hard drive to save the image (normally the slave internal forensic hard drive)
- ◆ Inside this folder, create two additional folders (***Export*** and ***Trash***)

# Initial Review Process

- ★ ***Start EnCase and Open New Case***

- ★ Initiate under ***File*** and then select ***New***

- ★ Fill in Create New Case window fields

- ★ Identify Default Export Folder (using the drop-down menu button, identify the ***Export*** folder created at the beginning of this process)

- ★ Identify Temporary Folder (using the drop-down menu button, identify the ***Trash*** folder created at the beginning of this process)

- ★ Fill in Create New Case window fields

- ★ ***Add Evidence File***

- ★ Initiate under ***File*** and then select ***Add*** and ***Evidence File***

- ★ Select evidence file created during acquisition process



### Options

Case Options | Global | NAS | Colors | Fonts | EnScript | Storage Paths

Name  
GallileoTest

Examiner Name  
SA Brian C. Russell

Default Export Folder  
C:\Documents and Settings\qwerty\Desktop\Presentation\Cases\Gallileo\Galli...

Temporary Folder  
C:\Documents and Settings\qwerty\Desktop\Presentation\Cases\Gallileo\Galli...

OK Cancel

### Options

Case Options | Global | NAS | Colors | Fonts | EnScript | Storage Paths

Auto Save Minutes (0 = None)  
10

Show True  
Yes

Show False  
No

☐ Use Recycle bin for cases

☒ Enable Picture Viewer

☒ Enable ART and PNG image display

☐ Flag Lost Files

Invalid picture timeout (seconds)  
12

Default Codepage  
1252

Date Format

☒ MM/DD/YY

☐ DD/MM/YY

☐ Other MM/dd/yy

Current Day  
12/03/06

Time Format

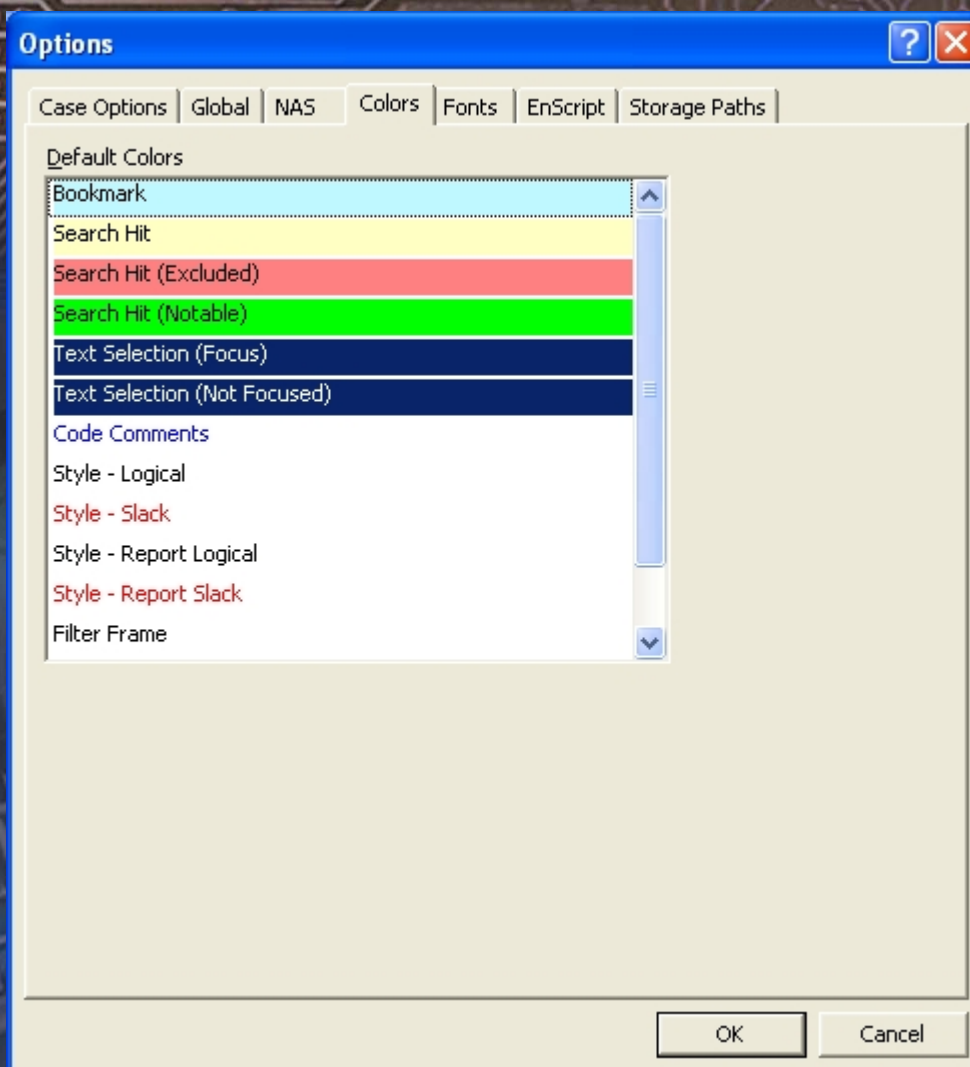
☒ 12:00:00PM

☐ 24:00:00

☐ Other hh:mm:ss

Current Time  
06:00:54PM

OK Cancel





## Analyze EFS

Click NEXT to scan volume for EFS data

Documents and Settings Path

Galileo Galilei Hard Drive Image\C\Documents and Settings

Registry Path

Galileo Galilei Hard Drive Image\C\WINNT\system32\config

## Analyze EFS

Click NEXT to scan volume for EFS data

Documents and Settings Path

Registry Path

Galileo Galilei Hard Drive Image\D

< Back

Next >

Cancel

# Initial Review Process

- ***Recover Lost Folders***
- Click on the volume you want to search with your **right** mouse button (each volume must be searched separately)
- Select ***Recover Folders***
- Review resulting information listed in the Recovered Folders virtual folder located at the bottom of the volume directory
- ***Compute Hash Values / Signatures*** (used to filter out known files)
- Initiate under ***Tools and then select Search***
- Select ***Verify Signature Files*** and ***Compute Hash Value***, then ***Begin Analysis***
- Review resulting information listed in ***Table*** window in EnCase



## Search



☐ Selected Files Only

13321 Files

☐ Search each file for keywords

☒ Verify file signatures

☒ Compute hash value

☐ Recompute hash values

☒ Search file slack

☐ Undelete files before searching

☐ Search only slack area of files in Hash Library

☐ Selected keywords only

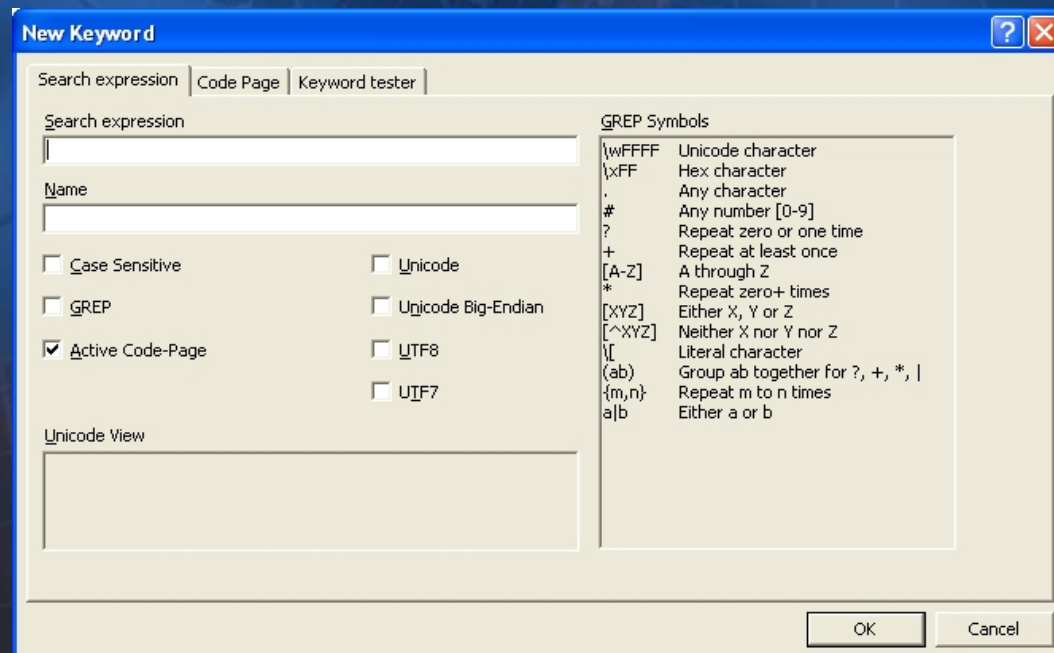
6 keywords

Start

Cancel

# Initial Review Process

- **Run Keyword / GREP Searches**
- Found in the **Keywords** section of the EnCase program
- Typically used to identify occurrences of:
- Victims' names
- Suspects' names
- SSN's
- Credit card numbers
- Telephone numbers
- Other miscellaneous identifiers





# Initial Review Process

- ***Run E-Script Searches***
  - Designed to obtain hidden, deleted or unallocated information
  - Common files that require E-Script searches:
    - .EMF files (previously printed documents no longer visible in the normal file structure of an operating system)
    - Deleted image files (.BMP, .JPG, etc...)
    - Internet history / links (obtained from Internet .DAT files)
    - E-mail addresses (will identify e-mail addresses with 2- or 3-level domain name e-mail addresses)
  - ***Gallery View Searches***
    - Useful in quickly identifying image files on smaller storage media

# Initial Review Process

- ◆ **Complete Text Index (using FTK)**
- ◆ **NOTE:** Do not run while initially adding evidence to a case file (will lock up forensic CPU)
- ◆ FTK has the capability of indexing every text string located on a storage media
- ◆ Allows an examiner to conduct instantaneous string searches
- ◆ **Search E-mail Files (using FTK)**
- ◆ FTK has a strong native ability to recover complete e-mails from storage media
- ◆ (much stronger capability than Encase)



# WWW Links

- [MECTF@USSS.DHS.GOV](mailto:MECTF@USSS.DHS.GOV)
- [www.ectaskforce.org](http://www.ectaskforce.org)
- [www.secretservice.gov](http://www.secretservice.gov)
- [www.ectf.ussc.gov](http://www.ectf.ussc.gov)
- [www.cert.org](http://www.cert.org)
- [www.forwardedge2.com](http://www.forwardedge2.com)
- [www.forwardedge2.com/pdf/bestPractices.pdf](http://www.forwardedge2.com/pdf/bestPractices.pdf)



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Q&A