



Computer Forensic Capabilities



Cybercrime Lab
Computer Crime and
Intellectual Property Section
United States Department of Justice



Agenda

- What is computer forensics?
- Where to find computer evidence
- Forensic imaging
- Forensic analysis



What is “Computer Forensics”?

- The preservation, identification, extraction, analysis, and interpretation of digital data, with the expectation that the findings will be introduced in a court of law.



Capabilities

- Reveals direct evidence on the machine
- Associates a machine with data
- Provides investigative leads
- Reveals evidence that corroborates or refutes allegations or alibis
- Reveals behavioral evidence

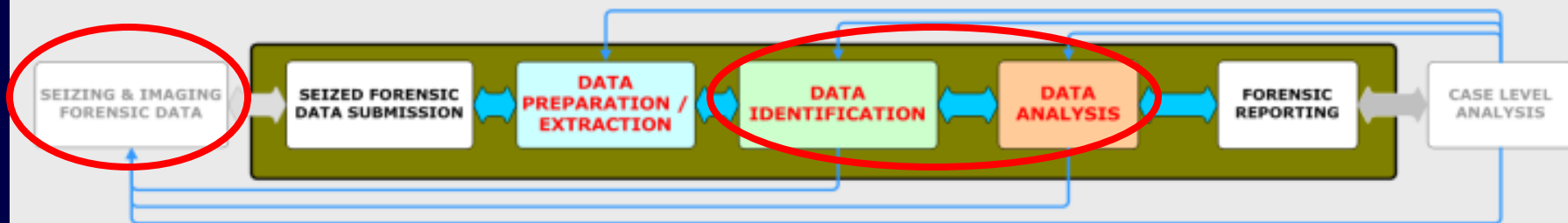


Case Agent-Examiner Relationship

- The case agent and forensic examiner must work as a team
- Case agent
 - Involves examiner early
 - Explains case
 - Provides focused requests
- Forensic examiner
 - Educates and advises investigator
 - Explains results and limitations



PROCESS OVERVIEW





Where to Find Computer Evidence

- Seize items specified in the search warrant.
 - Computers, laptops, Network Equipment (hubs and switches)
 - Peripherals: CDR's, DVD-R's, Digital cameras, PDA's
 - External Media: CD's, floppy disks, USB thumb drives
 - Paper notes, documentation and manuals, post-it notes.
- Document computer equipment and peripherals prior to removal.
 - Digital pictures, diagrams



Types of Electronic Media

- Desktops to Servers





Variety of Media





But Wait, There's More





What is Forensic Imaging?

- Obtained by a method which does not, in any way, alter any data on the drive being duplicated
- Duplicate must contain a copy of every bit, byte and sector of the source drive
- Duplicate will not contain any data except filler characters (for bad areas of the media) other than that which was copied from the source media.
- Accurate, Verifiable, Reproducible

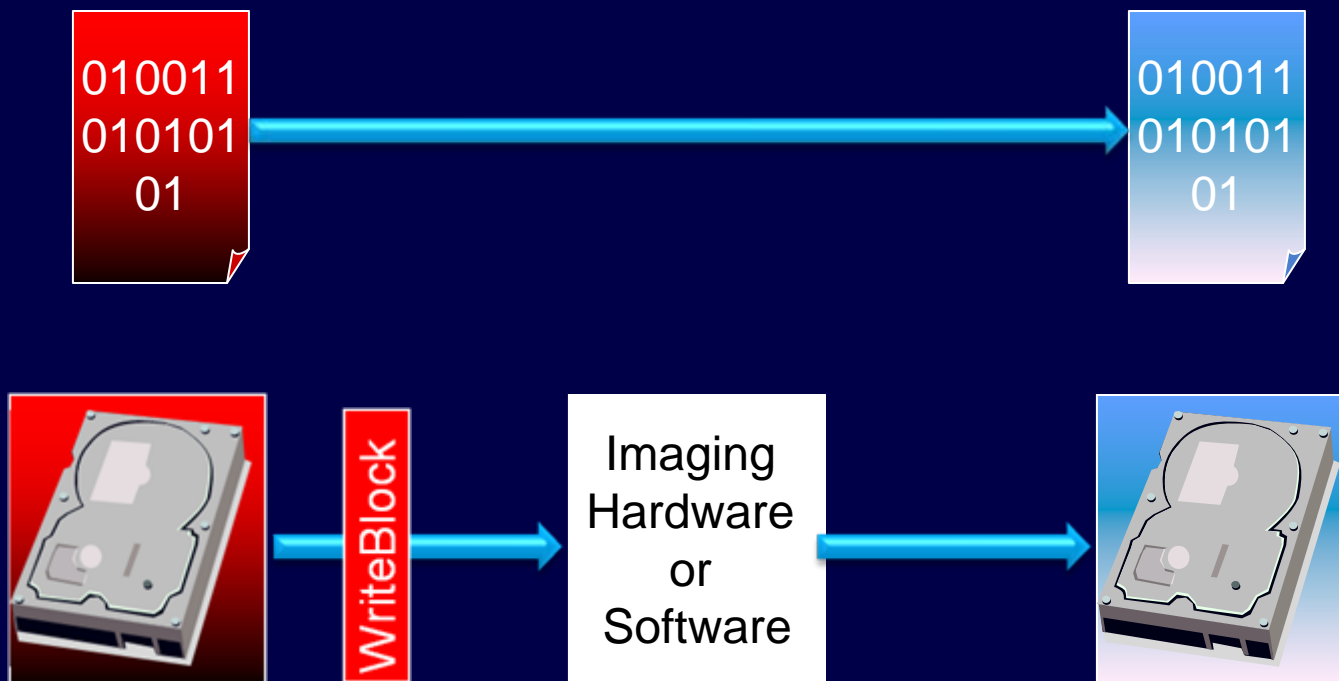


Value of Forensic Imaging

- Incident Response/Forensic Imaging is the **MOST IMPORTANT** step in the entire electronic investigation
- Failure can invalidate or make inadmissible all further information gathered from the digital evidence
 - Or at least give attorneys a headache



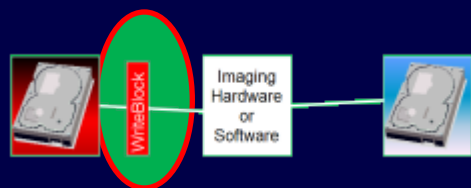
The Imaging Process





Physical Write Blocks

- What Are They?
 - Physical device that prevents writes to the evidence drive
 - BEST method of imaging





Attaching Write Block



WriteBlock

Imaging
Hardware
or
Software





Attaching Write Block



WriteBlock

Imaging
Hardware
or
Software



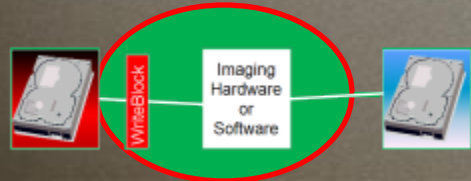


Hardware Imager

Suspect Drive



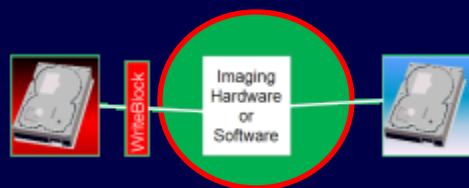
Forensic Drive





Software Imaging

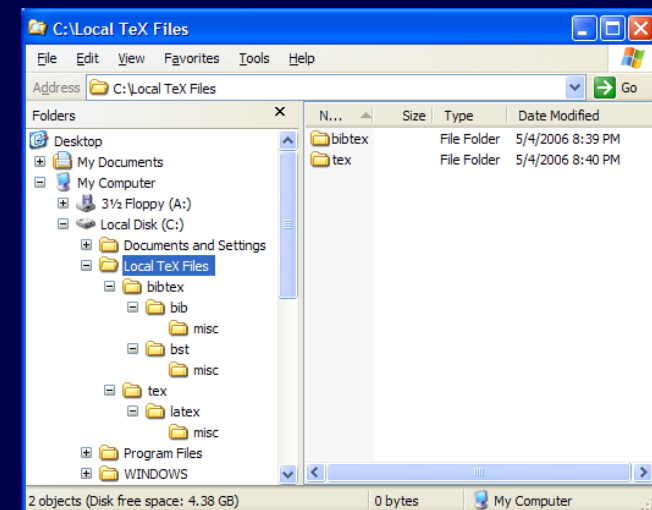
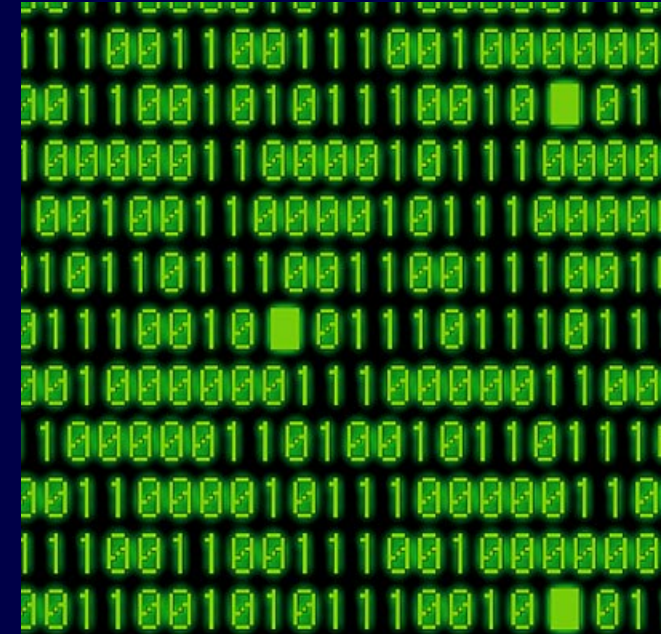
- Bootable CDs or floppies
- Control computer so it only issues read commands to the drive, never write
- Examples:
 - FTK Imager
 - EnCase
 - DD
 - Ghost
 - Others





Physical vs. Logical

- Physical data structure refers to the actual organization of data on a storage device. Physical imaging gets all the zeros and ones possible from the device.
- Logical data structure refers to how the information appears to a program or user as seen through the operating system. Logical imaging misses data from areas not seen by the operating system.







What Can the Examiner Find?

- Deleted files
- Text fragments
- Enhanced metafiles (previously printed files)
- Enhanced metadata (embedded information)
- Date/time stamp information
- E-mail messages and chat logs
- Internet usage information (history)
- Archived and compressed files (zip)
- Encoded e-mail attachments
- Images (active and deleted)

- AND MORE...



Forensic Request from Case Agent

- EXAMPLE: Kidnapping assault of Heather Miller
 - Evidence of defendant's involvement with abduction
 - Search for victim's name
 - Pictures of victim
 - Evidence of threatening letter sent to victim
 - Evidence of references to date rape drugs
 - Evidence of conspirator
 - Activity on the computer during time of crime
 - User attribution



Getting Started

- Keyword Searches
- Drawbacks to key word searches
 - Adobe PDF documents
 - Faxes
 - Excel
 - Registry
 - Compound/Compressed Files
 - Several others



Getting Started

- Right now we have the Victim's name "Heather Miller" and we know what she looks like. What do you want to do first?
- Key word search for victim's name reveals no relevant Information.
- Next: review graphics



Graphics Review

AccessData FTK version 1.70.0 build 07.01.09 -- C:\Users\CCIPS\Desktop\FTK Exercise 2-Analysis\PSwift\

File Edit View Tools Help

Overview Explore Graphics E-Mail Search Bookmark

BMP_708692[1] BMP_729731[1] BMP_766090[1] BMP_972188[1] **bond3.jpg** bondthumb[1] border_08[1] border_09[1] border_11[1]

border_14[1] border_15[1] border_17[1] border_18[1] border_20[1] border_25[1] border_26[1] border_27[1] border_29[1]

PswiftHD4FTK

Part_1

NONAME-NTFS

\$BadClus

\$Extend

\$LogFile

\$MFT

\$Secure

List all descendants 0 2729 Total Flagged

Unfiltered All Columns DT2

File Name	Full Path	Recycl...	Ext	File Type	Category	Subject	Cr Dat
BMP_6485656[4250].bmp	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\DriveFr...		bmp	Bitmap File	Graphic		N/A
BMP_708692[2584].bmp	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Docum...		bmp	Bitmap File	Graphic		2/12/2
BMP_7297317[4255].bmp	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\DriveFr...		bmp	Bitmap File	Graphic		N/A
BMP_766090[2591].bmp	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Docum...		bmp	Bitmap File	Graphic		2/12/2
BMP_972188[614].bmp	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Docum...		bmp	Bitmap File	Graphic		2/12/2
bond3.jpg	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Docum...		jpg	JPEG/JFIF File	Graphic		N/A

2729 Listed 1 Checked Total PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\L...Outlook.pst>>Message0005>>Joy.zip>>Joy>>bond3.jpg



Graphics Review

AccessData FTK version 1.70.0 build 07.01.09 -- C:\Users\CCIPS\Desktop\FTK Exercise 2-Analysis\PSwift\

File Edit View Tools Help

Overview Explore Graphics E-Mail Search Bookmark

Bookmarks

- Relevant Graphics: Relevant graphic files identified during initial triage of system
 - bond3.jpg
 - cuty1.jpg
 - cuty2.jpg
 - EMF_313456[3679].emf
 - EMF_313456[3685].emf
 - EMF_316920[3679].emf
 - EMF_316920[3685].emf
 - EMF_320300[3685].emf

Bookmark Name: Relevant Graphics
Bookmark Comment: Relevant graphic files identified during initial triage of system
Bookmarked Files: 26

File Name	File Path
bond3.jpg	PswifHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-...
cuty1.jpg	PswifHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-...

☐ Remember file position/selection

☒ Include in Report ☒ Export files

All Columns DTZ

File Name	File Path
bond3.jpg	:\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application Data\Microsoft\Outlook\Outlook.pst>Message0005>>Joy.zip>>Joy>>bond3.jpg
cuty1.jpg	:\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application Data\Microsoft\Outlook\Outlook.pst>Message0005>>Joy.zip>>Joy>>cuty1.jpg
cuty2.jpg	:\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application Data\Microsoft\Outlook\Outlook.pst>Message0005>>Joy.zip>>Joy>>cuty2.jpg
EMF_313456[3679].emf	:\WINDOWS\system32\spool\PRINTERS\FP00000.SPL>>EMF_313456[3679].emf
EMF_313456[3685].emf	:\WINDOWS\system32\spool\PRINTERS\FP00001.SPL>>EMF_313456[3685].emf
EMF_316920[3679].emf	:\WINDOWS\system32\spool\PRINTERS\FP00000.SPL>>EMF_316920[3679].emf
EMF_316920[3685].emf	:\WINDOWS\system32\spool\PRINTERS\FP00001.SPL>>EMF_316920[3685].emf
EMF_320300[3685].emf	:\WINDOWS\system32\spool\PRINTERS\FP00001.SPL>>EMF_320300[3685].emf
EMF_80136791.emf	:\WINDOWS\system32\spool\PRINTERS\FP00000.SPL>>EMF_80136791.emf

Total PswifHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\L... Outlook.pst>>Message0005>>Joy.zip>>Joy>>bond3.jpg

Email with attachment



Email Review

AccessData FTK 1.70.0 DEMO VERSION -- C:\Users\CCIPS\Desktop\F4F...P\Swift\

File Edit View Tools Help

Overview Explore Graphics E-Mail Bookmark

File Name

File Name	Path
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Message0002	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application Data\Microsoft\Outlook\Outlook.pst>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Message0003	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application Data\Microsoft\Outlook\Outlook.pst>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Message0004	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application Data\Microsoft\Outlook\Outlook.pst>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Message0005	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application Data\Microsoft\Outlook\Outlook.pst>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Message0006	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application Data\Microsoft\Outlook\Outlook.pst>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Personal Folders	PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application Data\Microsoft\Outlook\Outlook.pst>

List all descendants

Message0005

Subject: pics from last weekend

From: Maryland Dirtbag

Date: 2/20/2007 1:22:41 PM

To: pswift2007@gmail.com

Message Body

Buddy, here is the pics from last weekend. I flet like a king on presidents holiday.

>From: "Peter Swift" <pswift2007@gmail.com>
>To: <mdhosebag@hotmail.com>
>Subject: last one
>Date: Thu, 15 Feb 2007 14:53:26 -0500
>
>this is the last one for a bit, you should be able to get you jollies from

Message0005

Joy.zip

Joy

- bond3.jpg
- cuty1.jpg
- cuty2.jpg
- struggle.jpg
- struggle2.jpg
- tiptoe.jpg

Deleted Email

TO / FROM / SUBJECT / DATE



Email Headers

Standard Header Information

Delivered-To: pswift2007@gmail.com
Received: by 10.64.153.3 with SMTP id a3cs152336qbe;
Tue, 20 Feb 2007 10:22:41 -0800 (PST)
Received: by 10.114.126.1 with SMTP id y1mr3442785wac.1171995758192;
Tue, 20 Feb 2007 10:22:38 -0800 (PST)

Tue, 20 Feb 2007 10:21:38 -0800
Message-ID: <BAY115-F286B576945D5DB4E9F0288B3890@phx.gbl>
Received: from 65.54.250.200 by by115fd.bay115.hotmail.msn.com with HTTP;
Tue, 20 Feb 2007 18:21:36 GMT
X-Originating-IP: [66.166.254.82]
X-Originating-Email: [mdhosebag@hotmail.com]
X-Sender: mdhosebag@hotmail.com
From: "Maryland Dirtbag" <mdhosebag@hotmail.com>
To: pswift2007@gmail.com
Bcc:
Subject: pics from last weekend
Date: Tue, 20 Feb 2007 13:21:36 -0500
Mime-Version: 1.0
Content-Type: multipart/mixed; boundary="-----_NextPart_000_1f21_3b10"
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 20 Feb 2007 18:21:38.0744 (UTC) FILETIME=[F6436B80:01C7551B]
Return-Path: mdhosebag@hotmail.com

Content-Type: multipart/mixed; boundary="-----_NextPart_000_1f21_3b10"
X-OriginalArrivalTime: 20 Feb 2007 18:21:38.0744 (UTC)



Types of Email Metadata

- What types of Metadata are available
 - When Created
 - How Created
 - When Sent
 - When Received
 - Who Sent/Received
 - Route
 - Time Analysis
 - Graphic Analysis
 - Origination
 - Who Created it
 - When Created
 - Application Logs



Time Analysis

Unfiltered		Default File List Column Se		DTZ	
	File Name	R.	Cr Date		
%\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\History\His...	MSHist0120070220200...		2/20/2007 1:22:10 PM		
%\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application...	Message0005		2/20/2007 1:24:27 PM		
%\Documents and Settings\spike\Recent\Joy.zip.lnk	Joy.zip.lnk		2/20/2007 1:25:27 PM		
%\my joy\Thumbs.db\encryptable	encryptable		2/20/2007 1:26:55 PM		
%\my joy\Thumbs.db	Thumbs.db		2/20/2007 1:26:55 PM		
%\my joy\back yard fun\Thumbs.db\encryptable	encryptable		2/20/2007 1:26:56 PM		
%\my joy\back yard fun\Thumbs.db	Thumbs.db		2/20/2007 1:26:56 PM		
%\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application...	Message0006		2/20/2007 1:27:40 PM		
%\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Temporary...	21342DD7F237E3C2D...		2/20/2007 1:30:25 PM		
7 Highlighted					



Reply Email

AccessData FTK 1.70.0 DEMO VERSION -- C:\Users\CCIPS\Desktop\F4P-Exercise 2-Analysis\PSwift\

File Edit View Tools Help

Overview Explore Graphics E-Mail Search Bookmark

Case

- PswiftHD4FTK
 - Part_1
 - NONAME-NTFS
 - \$BadClus
 - \$Extend
 - \$Secure
 - [unnamed]
 - Documents and Settings
 - my joy
 - Program Files
 - System Volume Information
 - WINDOWS
 - UnpartSpace

List all descendants

Unfiltered

Default File List Column Se DTZ

Full Path	File Name	R.	Cr Date	Mod Date
PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\History\His...	MSHist0120070220200...		2/20/2007 1:22:10 PM	2/12/2007 3:35:29 PM
PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application...	Message0005		2/20/2007 1:24:27 PM	2/21/2007 7:28:26 AM
PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Recent\Joy.zip.lnk	Joy.zip.lnk		2/20/2007 1:25:27 PM	2/20/2007 1:32:02 PM
PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\my joy\Thumbs.db\encryptable	encryptable		2/20/2007 1:26:55 PM	2/12/2007 2:39:37 PM
PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\my joy\Thumbs.db	Thumbs.db		2/20/2007 1:26:55 PM	2/12/2007 2:39:37 PM
PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\my joy\back yard fun\Thumbs.db\encryptable	encryptable		2/20/2007 1:26:56 PM	2/12/2007 2:39:36 PM
PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\my joy\back yard fun\Thumbs.db	Thumbs.db		2/20/2007 1:26:56 PM	2/12/2007 2:39:36 PM
PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application...	Message0006		2/20/2007 1:27:40 PM	2/20/2007 1:27:40 PM
PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Temporary...	21342DD7F237E3C2D...		2/20/2007 1:30:25 PM	2/20/2007 1:30:25 PM

Message0006

Subject: RE: pics from last weekend

From: Peter Swift

Date: 2/20/2007 1:29:00 PM

To: 'Maryland Dirtbag'

Message Body

Thank!

-----Original Message-----

From: Maryland Dirtbag [mailto:mdhosebag@hotmail.com]

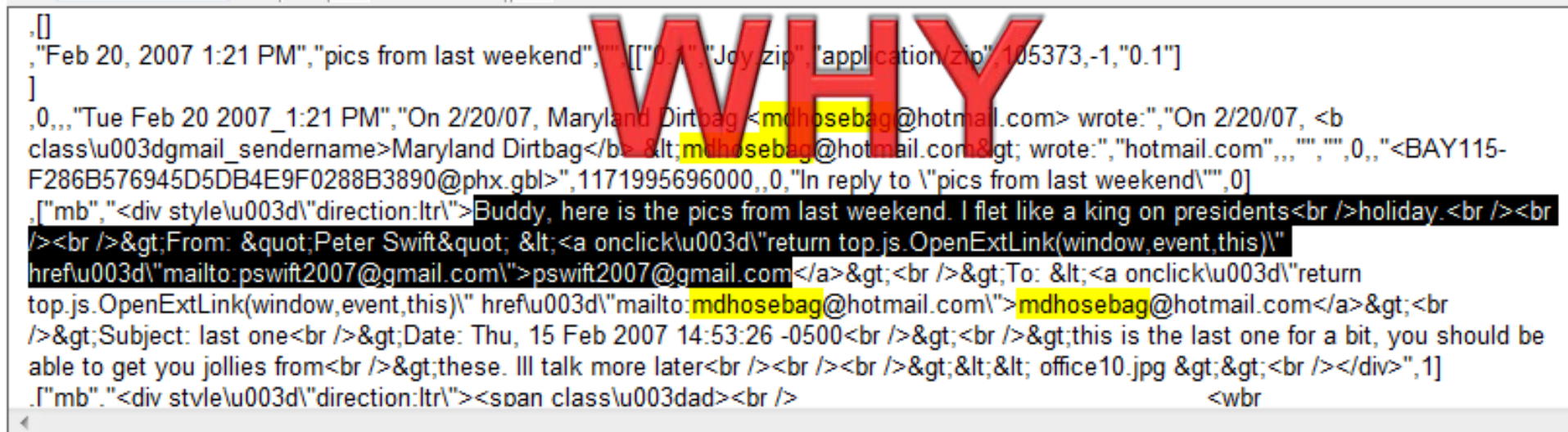
Sent: Tuesday, February 20, 2007 1:22 PM

To: pswift2007@gmail.com

Subject: pics from last weekend

Same info in temp internet files

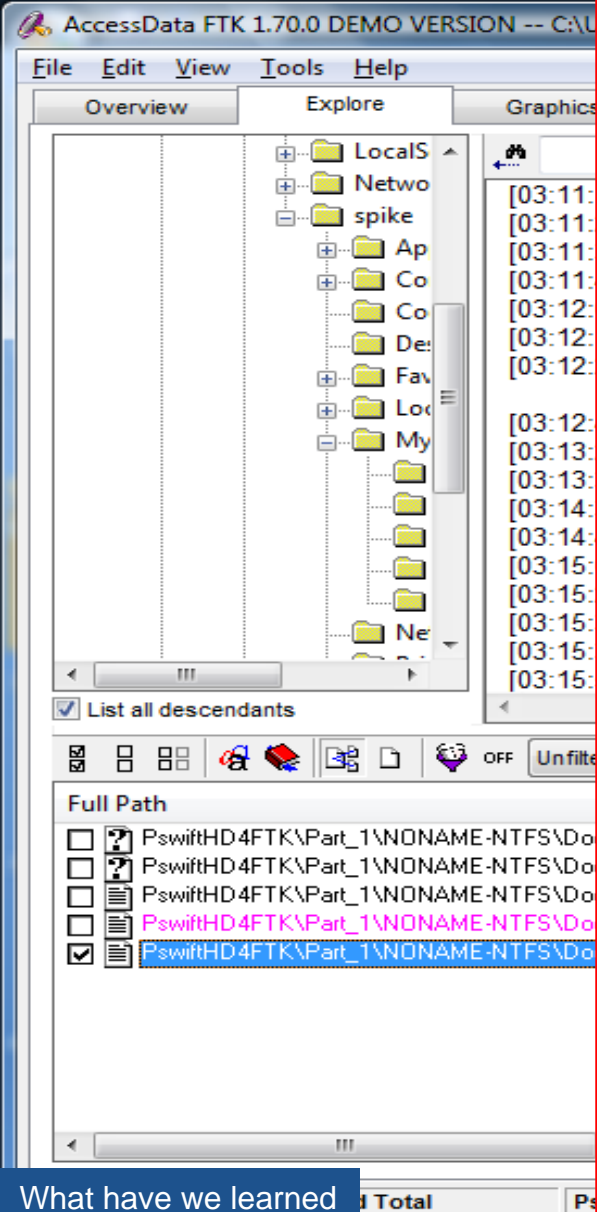
PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application Data\Micr...Outlook.pst>>Message0006



Chat logs in time analysis



Chat Logs



Session Start: Friday, February 16, 2007

Participants:

Peter (pswift2007@hotmail.com)

Maryland (mdhosebag@hotmail.com)

[03:11:39 PM] Maryland: pics not doing it for me any more.

[03:11:48 PM] Peter: i know what you mean

[03:12:09 PM] Maryland: I found a suitable replacement

[03:12:12 PM] Peter: What are you thinking about

[03:12:29 PM] Maryland: you remember the drugged up mom I was telling you about?

[03:12:45 PM] Peter: Yeah? What do you have in mind?

[03:13:22 PM] Maryland: How about creating some pics of our own?

[03:13:30 PM] Peter: cool. how

[03:14:33 PM] Maryland: Daughter is at the bus stop every day at 3PM

[03:14:40 PM] Peter: yeah

[03:15:08 PM] Maryland: we "invite" her to our clubhouse.

[03:15:26 PM] Maryland: Then let the fun begin...

[03:15:31 PM] Peter: Nice, count me in

[03:15:35 PM] Peter: when?

[03:15:52 PM] Maryland: meet me sat at 2PM at the Exxon near the school.

[03:16:11 PM] Maryland: bring your digital camera, I have all the rest.

[03:16:19 PM] Peter: sweet

[03:16:25 PM] Peter: see ya at 2



Joy.zip

- Metadata from Joy.zip



Time Analysis

Unfiltered		Default File List Column Se	DTZ
	File Name	R.	Cr Date
%\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\History\His...	MSHist0120070220200...		2/20/2007 1:22:10 PM
%\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application...	Message0005		2/20/2007 1:24:27 PM
%\Documents and Settings\spike\Recent\Joy.zip.lnk	Joy.zip.lnk		2/20/2007 1:25:27 PM
%\my joy\Thumbs.db\encryptable	encryptable		2/20/2007 1:26:55 PM
%\my joy\Thumbs.db	Thumbs.db		2/20/2007 1:26:55 PM
%\my joy\back yard fun\Thumbs.db\encryptable	encryptable		2/20/2007 1:26:56 PM
%\my joy\back yard fun\Thumbs.db	Thumbs.db		2/20/2007 1:26:56 PM
%\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application...	Message0006		2/20/2007 1:27:40 PM
%\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Temporary...	21342DD7F237E3C2D...		2/20/2007 1:30:25 PM
%\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Temporary...	CA15C30D...		2/20/2007 1:30:25 PM
7 Highlighted			



Link File

AccessData FTK 1.70.0 DEMO VERSION -- C:\Users\CCIPS\Desktop\F4P-Exercise 2-Analysis\PSwift\

File Edit View Tools Help

Overview Explore Graphics E-Mail Search Bookmark

Case

- PsSwiftHD4FTK
 - Part_1
 - NONAME-NTFS
 - \$BadClus
 - \$Extend
 - \$Secure
 - [unnamed]
 - Documents and Settings
 - my joy
 - Program Files
 - System Volume Information
 - WINDOWS
 - UnpartSpace

List all descendants

Shortcut File

Link target information

Local Path	E:\Joy.zip
Volume Type	Removeable Disk
Volume Label	TRANSCEND
Volume Serial Number	0899-373D
File size	0
Creation time (UTC)	N/A

Full Path File Name R. Cr Date Mod Date

PsSwiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\History\His...	index.dat		2/20/2007 1:22:10 PM	2/20/2007 1:22:10 PM
PsSwiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\History\His...	index.dat		2/20/2007 1:22:10 PM	2/15/2007 3:09:46 PM
PsSwiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\History\His...	MSHist0120070212200...		2/20/2007 1:22:10 PM	2/12/2007 3:35:29 PM
PsSwiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\History\His...	MSHist0120070220200...		2/20/2007 1:22:10 PM	2/12/2007 3:35:29 PM
PsSwiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Local Settings\Application...	Message0005		2/20/2007 1:24:27 PM	2/21/2007 7:28:26 AM
PsSwiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Recent\Joy.zip.lnk	Joy.zip.lnk		2/20/2007 1:25:27 PM	2/20/2007 1:32:02 PM
PsSwiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\my joy\Thumbs.db\encryptable	encryptable		2/20/2007 1:26:55 PM	2/12/2007 2:39:37 PM
PsSwiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\my joy\Thumbs.db	Thumbs.db		2/20/2007 1:26:55 PM	2/12/2007 2:39:37 PM
PsSwiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\my joy\back yard fun\Thumbs.db\encryptable	encryptable		2/20/2007 1:26:56 PM	2/12/2007 2:39:36 PM

Log file c:\my joy\joy.zip

PsSwiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\Documents and Settings\spike\Recent\Joy.zip.lnk



What does this tell us?

AccessData FTK 1.70.0 DEMO VERSION -- C:\Users\CCIPS\Desktop\FTK Exercise 2-Analysis\PSwift\

File Edit View Tools Help

Overview

Explore

Graphics

E-Mail

Search

Bookmark

Indexed Search Live Search

Search Term:

Add

Import

Options

Indexed Words

Co...

Search Items

Hits

Files

Edit Item

Remove Item

Remove All

View Item Results »

Cumulative operator:

AND

OR

View Cumulative Results »

16 Hits - [LogFile] PswiftHD4FTK\Part_1\NONAME-NTFS\LogFile

```
></a><td width\u003d7><td><b><<Joy>>.zip</b><br>103K <a href \u003d\"/mail/?attid\u003d0.1&disp\u003dattid&view\u003d
><td width\u003d7><td><b>Joy.<<zip>></b><br>103K <a href \u003d\"/mail/?attid\u003d0.1&disp\u003dattid&view\u003d
Joy.Ink *RCRD( FILE0 Joy.Ink <<Joy>>.zip.Ink JOYZIP~1.LNK FILE0 Joy.zip.Ink0 JOYZIP~1.L *RCRD( LARams-LetsRamIt.Ink LARAMS
Ink *RCRD( FILE0 Joy.Ink Joy.<<zip>>.Ink JOYZIP~1.LNK FILE0 Joy.zip.Ink0 JOYZIP~1.L *RCRD( LARams-LetsRamIt.Ink LARAMS~1.L
y.zip.Ink JOYZIP~1.LNK FILE0 <<Joy>>.zip.Ink0 JOYZIP~1.L *RCRD( LARams-LetsRamIt.Ink LARAMS~1.LNK FILE0 LARAMS~1.LNK:
p.Ink JOYZIP~1.LNK FILE0 Joy.<<zip>>.Ink0 JOYZIP~1.L *RCRD( LARams-LetsRamIt.Ink LARAMS~1.LNK FILE0 LARAMS~1.LNKamI
Ink *RCRD( my joy.InkN INDX( <<Joy>>.zip.Ink JOYZIP~1.LNK LARams-LetsRamIt.Ink LARAMS~1.LNK mdhosebag@hotmail.com
*RCRD( my joy.InkN INDX( Joy.<<zip>>.Ink JOYZIP~1.LNK LARams-LetsRamIt.Ink LARAMS~1.LNK mdhosebag@hotmail.com.bt
oy.InkN MYCHAT~1.LNK Joy.Ink <<Joy>>.zip.Ink JOYZIP~1.LNK LARams-LetsRamIt.Ink LARAMS~1.LNK mdhosebag@hotmail.co
nkN MYCHAT~1.LNK Joy.Ink Joy.<<zip>>.Ink JOYZIP~1.LNK LARams-LetsRamIt.Ink LARAMS~1.LNK mdhosebag@hotmail.com.t
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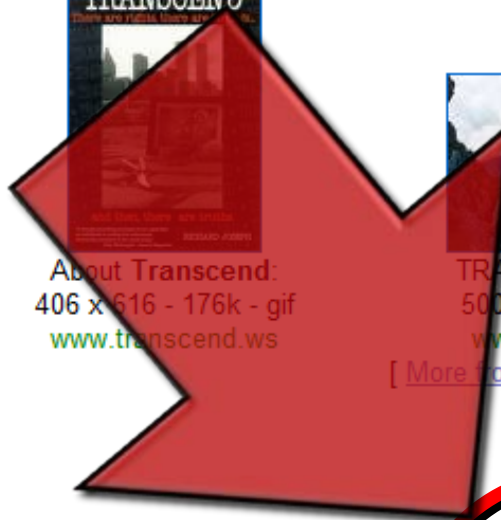
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Next we find a LINK file



Web History

- Identify web surfing session
 - Where/when did they open browser?
 - How did they get to the significant finding?
 - Web mail
 - Other Activities?
- All goes toward user attribution



Summary

- Electronic evidence is everywhere
- Case agents must work closely with examiners
- Forensic examiners must look beyond the “Single File”
- Metadata can be critical to establishing user attribution
- Even if evidence itself has been deleted/destroyed, numerous artifacts can be found



Contact

Cybercrime Lab
Computer Crime and
Intellectual Property Section
United States Department of Justice

- Phone: 202-514-1026
- Web: www.cybercrime.gov