



OAS | CICAD



INTER-AMERICAN DRUG ABUSE
CONTROL COMMISSION
C I C A D

Secretariat for Multidimensional Security

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DRUG TRAFFICKING ECONOMY
NETWORKS, ACTORS AND TRANSACTIONS

The background image is an aerial photograph of a dense, green mountainous region. The terrain is covered in various shades of green, indicating different types of vegetation and agricultural land. Several small, isolated settlements with simple houses are scattered across the landscape. A network of dirt roads and paths connects some of the settlements and leads into the forested areas.

Drug Trafficking Economy

Networks, Actors and Transactions



Manifestations of illegality in the territories



Coca crops



Marijuana crops - full exposure



Marijuana crops -
greenhouse



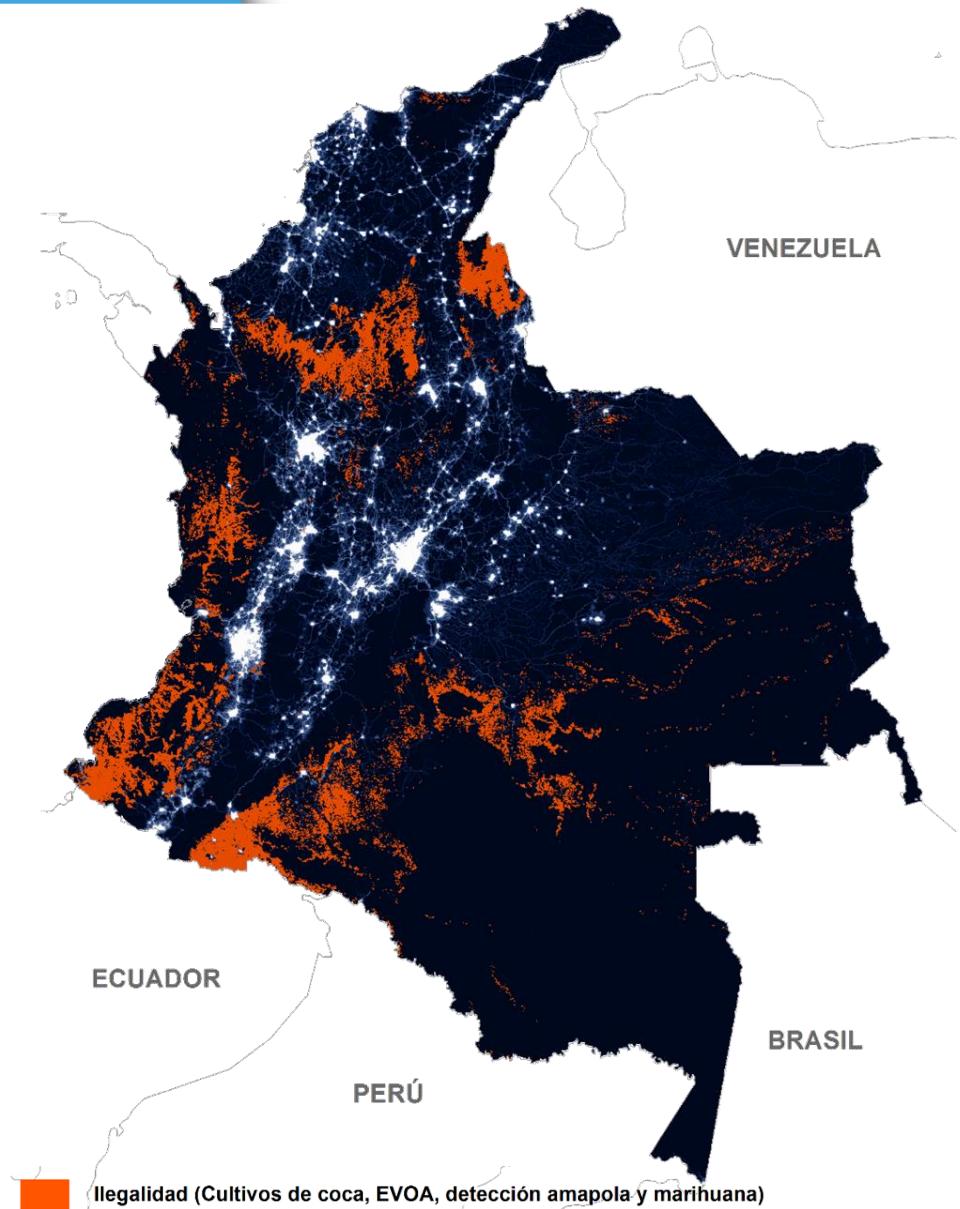
Poppy Crops



Gold extraction -
Water



Gold extraction - Land



Areas with favorable biophysical conditions for coca cultivation





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contra la Drogas y el Delito



El futuro
es de todos

Gobierno
de Colombia



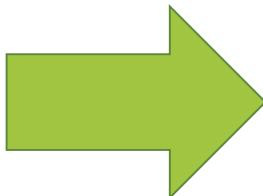
Drug Trafficking



Market size



371
Million USD
(USD \$0,72/kg)
Coca leaf sold



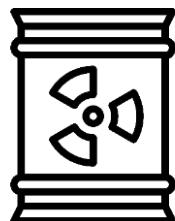
1,928
Million USD
(USD \$1582/kg)
Export-type cocaine



TRM COP\$ 3.281; Hydrochloride purity export type 85,69%

Demand for chemical substances*

94.8
Thousands of MT
83,2-111,6 miles Tm

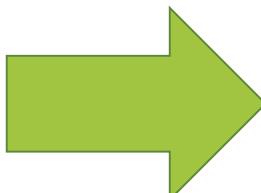


Solid

490
Million liters
430-580 million lt



Liquid



Requires the ability to



8,200
Trucks
= 1000



2,700
Trailers
= 1000



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Product

Characteristics

Causality



BY-PRODUCTS DERIVED FROM COCA CULTIVATION



Product of coca cultivation

Transaction in the vicinity of the crop

No coca leaf trafficking has been reported abroad

Coca leaf

First derivative extracted from the coca leaf

Production in cultivation areas

Increase in reports of coca paste trafficking

Coca Paste

Product obtained after refining the coca paste has higher purity

Processed anywhere in the world

Alternative Trafficking Methods (Fuels)

Coca Base

Final product after processing the cocaine base

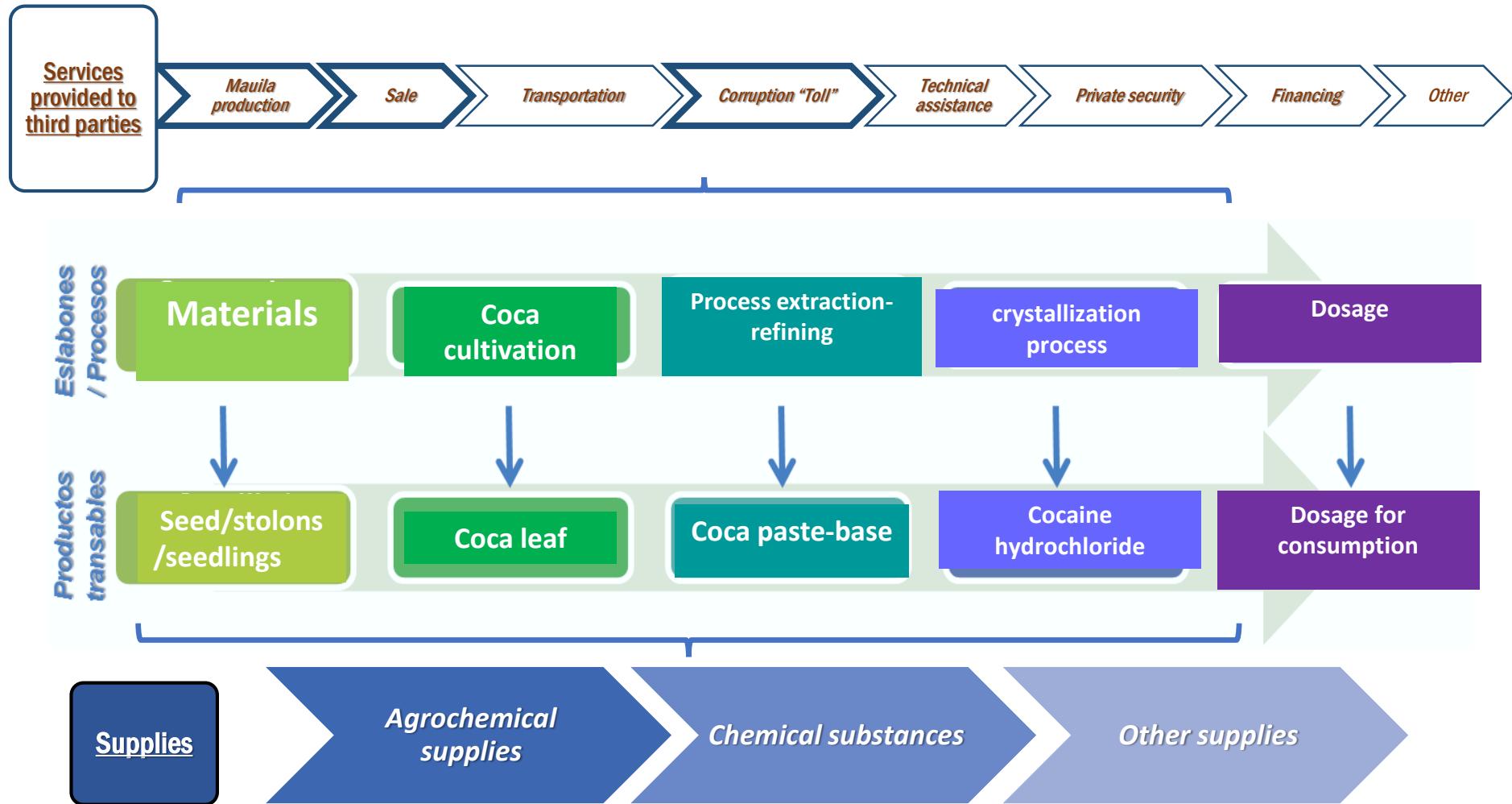
Processed anywhere in the world

Migration of production to transit countries and final destination

Cocaine hydrochloride

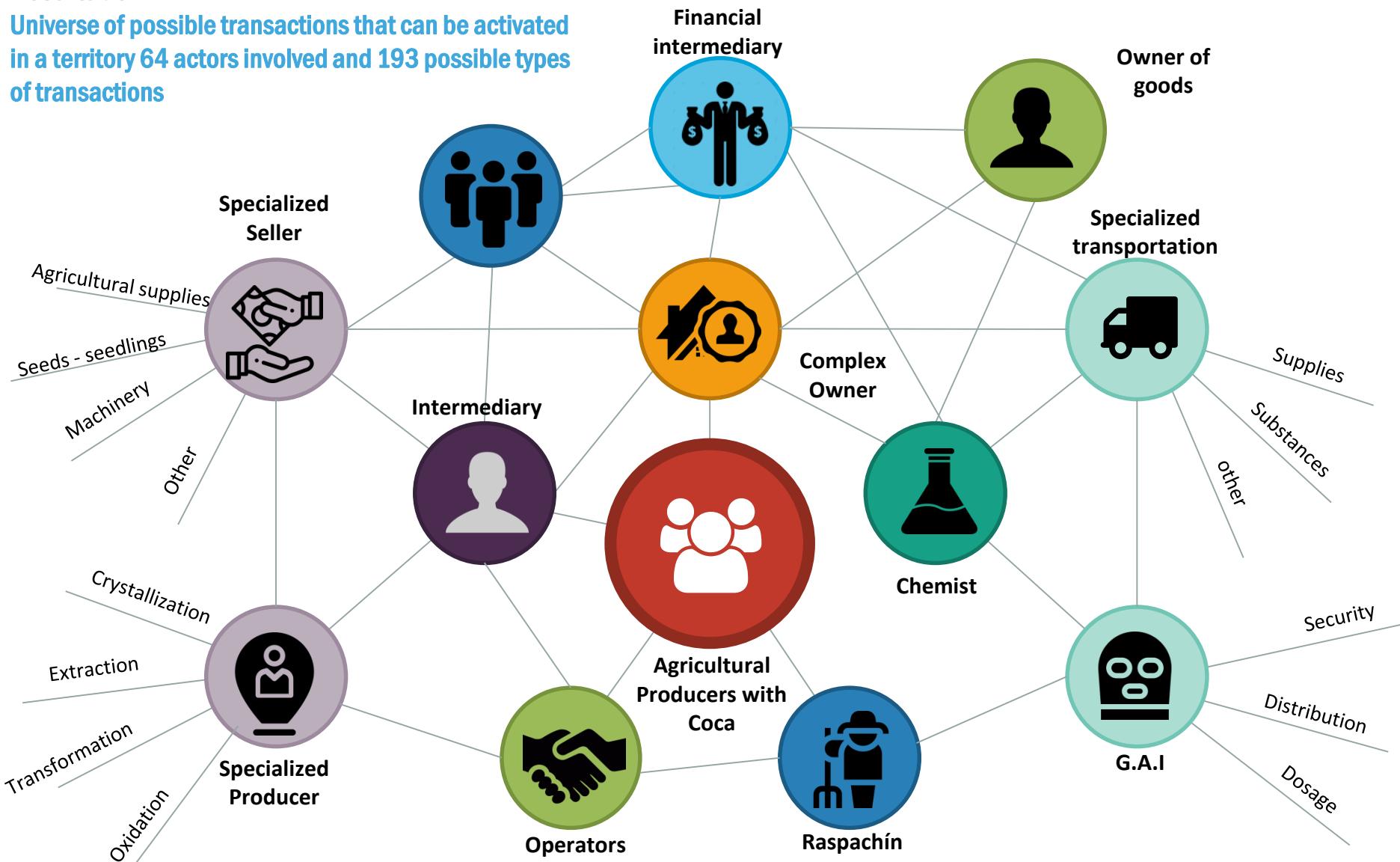


Set of networks and transactional flows generate added value



Resultado

Universe of possible transactions that can be activated in a territory 64 actors involved and 193 possible types of transactions





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Global lab dismantling press review



Honduras

Cultivos de coca en Guatemala

InSight Crime

Laboratorio de cocaína en Honduras evidencia migración de la producción

NOTICIAS DEL DÍA Escrito por Michael Lohmuller - FEBRERO 11, 2014.

Honduras Migración Criminal

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El laboratorio de cocaína fue descubierto en Copán

Una aparente fábrica de cocaína, descubierta en Honduras por la policía, fue parcialmente destruida después de que el sitio fuera dejado sin vigilancia. El laboratorio puede ser un indicio de que la producción de cocaína se está moviendo hacia el norte, mientras que su destrucción es un recordatorio de la corrupción y la ineficiencia que enfrenta el nuevo presidente de línea dura de Honduras.



transportar la droga desde



“ You can not control what
you do not know ”

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