

## CICAD Meeting with Universities of the Americas on the Drug Phenomenon from the Perspective of Scientific Evidence

### SKILLS AND CURRICULUM AT LAW CAREERS WITH THE CONTENT OF DRUGS: THE EXPERIENCE OF THE SE / CICAD IN LATIN AMERICA

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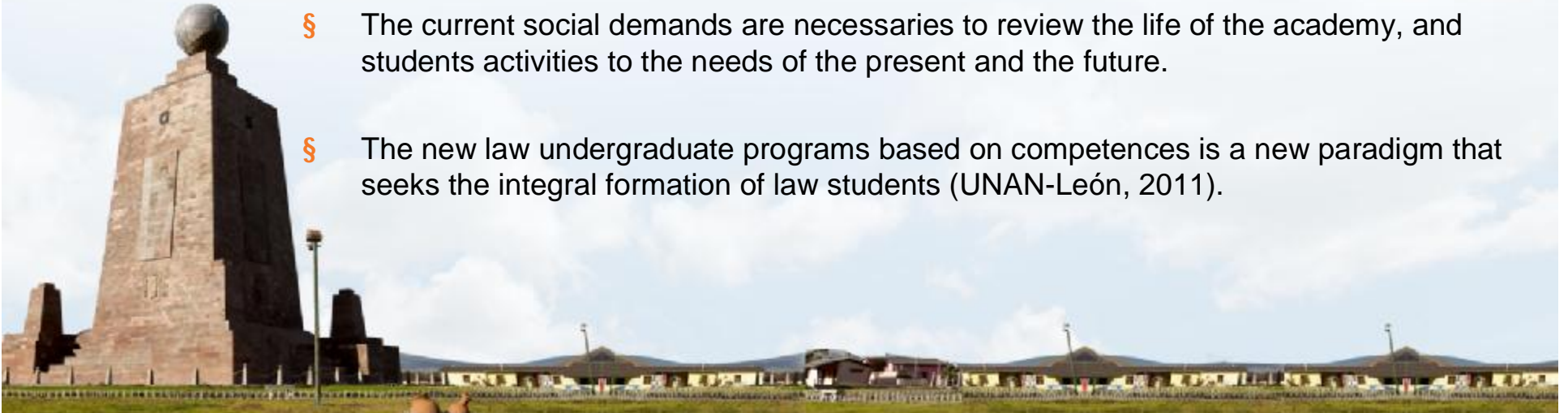


12-14 de septiembre, 2012



# INTRODUCTION

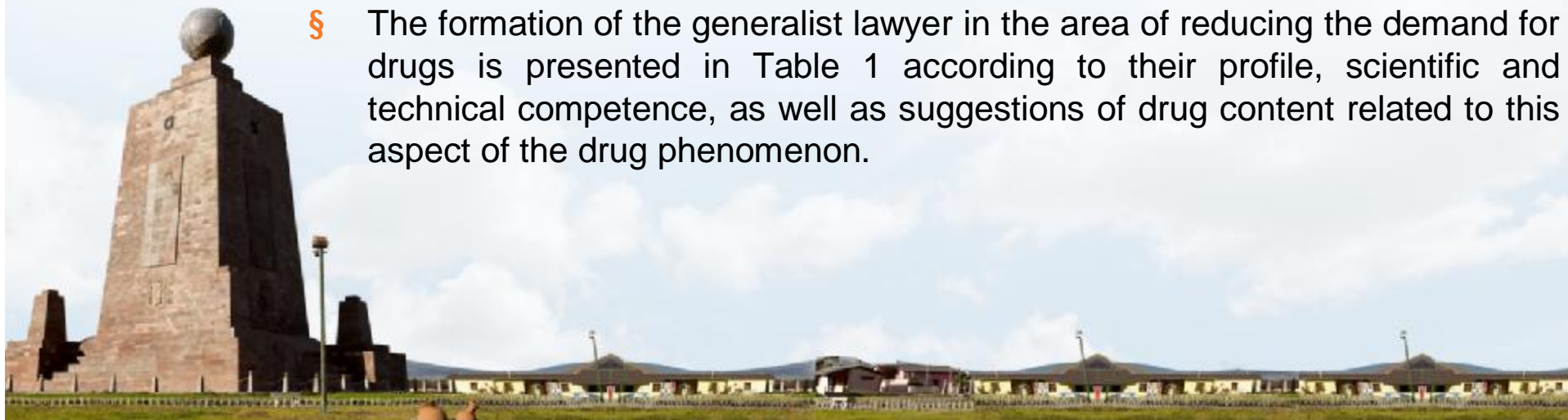
- § The right, as a cultural object, corresponds to the social sciences.
- § Its object of study focuses on the legal relations arising between humans, making it so necessary for society.
- § The mission of universities in this area is the integral training of legal professionals and other social areas.
- § The current social demands are necessities to review the life of the academy, and students activities to the needs of the present and the future.
- § The new law undergraduate programs based on competences is a new paradigm that seeks the integral formation of law students (UNAN-León, 2011).





## THE COMPETENCES OF GENERALIST LAWYER IN THE AREA OF REDUCTION OF DRUGS DEMAND

- § Are established Guiding principles were laid for the establishment of large scale programs, ranging from preventing initial use, helping casual users, promote the rehabilitation of addicts, to facilitate their social reintegration.
- § In implementing this new hemispheric strategy, 2010, States reaffirm their commitment to respect the principles of international law.
- § The formation of the generalist lawyer in the area of reducing the demand for drugs is presented in Table 1 according to their profile, scientific and technical competence, as well as suggestions of drug content related to this aspect of the drug phenomenon.





**TABLE 1:COMPETENCIES OF GENERAL LAWYER AND CONTENTS OF THE DRUGS IN THE UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULUM, AREA OF REDUCTION OF DRUGS DEMAND**

Law Degree Profile	Scientific competition	Technical Competence	Suggestions of Drugs Content
<p>learn to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Substantively and synthetically, obtain basic knowledge of social law and social sciences.</li> <li>- Differentiate the organization and function that shapes the state.</li> <li>- Understand the regulatory framework of global processes of integration and regionalization.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Knowing the source of law and the state.</li> <li>- Differences of normative systems of state.</li> <li>-Know the formal structure of state.</li> <li>- Know the hierarchy of norms of state institutions (system of sources of law).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Manages legal historical categories of law.</li> <li>-Use properly basic legal lexicon.</li> <li>-Dominate political administrative organization of the state and its functions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Epidemiological situation of drugs in the area related hemispheric context of reducing drug demand.</li> <li>-The New Strategy and Action Plan of CICAD Hemispheric for the Americas.</li> </ul>





# 1:COMPETENCIES OF GENERAL LAWYER AND CONTENTS OF THE DRUGS IN THE UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULUM, AREA OF REDUCTION OF DRUGS DEMAND



Law Degree Profile	Scientific competition	Technical Competence	Drug content suggestions.
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Understand the international instruments that protect the rights of people and the environment.</li> <li>-Learning to critically interpret the meaning and scope of the legal rules in general.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Dominate properly legal communication using computer resources.</li> <li>- Dominate the techniques of legal writing and logical argument.</li> <li>-knowledge the meaning of the social state of law.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Manages legal historical categories of law.</li> <li>- Use properly basic legal lexicon.</li> <li>-Translate international instruments.</li> <li>-Properly applied the legal techniques.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>--CICAD, the National Drug Commissions and the Multilateral Evaluation Mechanism (MEM) on the reduction of drug demand</li> <li>- Public safety, alcohol and drugs.</li> </ul>



# 1:COMPETENCIES OF GENERAL LAWYER AND CONTENTS OF THE DRUGS IN THE UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULUM, AREA OF REDUCTION OF DRUGS DEMAND

## Law Degree Profile

- Express clearly legal knowledge in oral and written form.
- Learn to Live: Respecting the constitutional principles which underpin the social state of law suits and legal reforms.

## Scientific competition

- Understand ethical and moral values.
- Understand the state's position against this city and against arbitrary state action.
- Know basic methods and techniques of legal research.

## Technical Competence

- Build approaches to solve legal problems.
- Identifies cases properly brought before it by including them in the various fields of law to be applied.
- Expresses its arguments in oral and written legal logic.

## Drug content suggestions.

- Drugs and alcohol and state legislation.
- National and international institutional programs on strengthening the promotion of healthy lifestyles, prevention of drug use and abuse, treatment and rehabilitation and social integration.





# 1:COMPETENCIES OF GENERAL LAWYER AND CONTENTS OF THE DRUGS IN THE UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULUM, AREA OF REDUCTION OF DRUGS DEMAND

Law Degree Profile	Scientific competition	Technical Competence	Drug content suggestions
Assume responsibility for the ethical and moral values in the performance of their public and private action		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Use proper legal lexicon.</li> <li>-Develops and formalizes properly: acts, instruments and legal writings both public and private.</li> <li>-Defend the rights and constitutional guarantees.</li> <li>They state in their activities-the ethical and moral values.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Socio-demographic studies in specific populations.</li> <li>-Using specialized databases based on research on social exclusion and concurrent use of psychoactive substances.</li> <li>-Factors that protect not use psychoactive substances.</li> </ul>







# 1:COMPETENCIES OF GENERAL LAWYER AND CONTENTS OF THE DRUGS IN THE UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULUM, AREA OF REDUCTION OF DRUGS DEMAND

## Law Degree Profile

## Scientific competition

## Technical Competence

## Drug content suggestions

-Distinguish legal action from arbitrary state.

-Use the procedures for the protection of individuals against arbitrary state.

-Apply the methods and techniques of legal research.

-Distinguish legal action from arbitrary state.

-Use the procedures for the protection of individuals against arbitrary state.

-Apply the methods and techniques of legal research.







## 1:COMPETENCIES OF GENERAL LAWYER AND CONTENTS OF THE DRUGS IN THE UNDERGRADUATE CURRICULUM, AREA OF REDUCTION OF DRUGS DEMAND

### Law Degree Profile

### Scientific competition

### Technical Competence

### Drug content suggestions

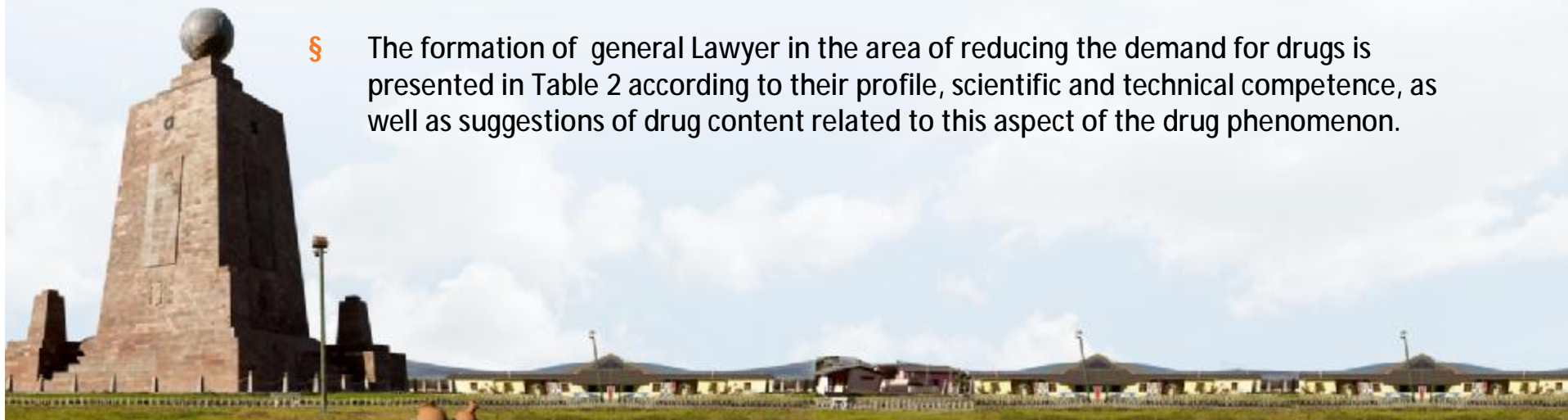
- Esteem, autonomy, decision making.
- International Health.
- Ethics and Rights human.
- Design and implementation of programs and projects to promote healthy lifestyles and sustainable use prevention and drug abuse.





## COMPETENCY OF ATTORNEY generalist in the area of reducing drug supply.

- § As control measures proposed Hemispheric countries dismantling criminal organizations and their support networks must be one of the key objectives of the initiatives taken by the countries of the Hemisphere.
- § The law enforcement agents on the instruments and the benefits derived from criminal activities is an effective deterrent to participation in this illegal activity.
- § The formation of general Lawyer in the area of reducing the demand for drugs is presented in Table 2 according to their profile, scientific and technical competence, as well as suggestions of drug content related to this aspect of the drug phenomenon.





**TABLE 2: COMPETENCY OF GENERAL LAWYER AND CONTENT OF DRUGS ON UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM , REDUCE DRUG SUPPLY AREA**

Law Degree Profile	Scientific competition	competition technique	Drug content suggestions
<p>-Get to know Has basic knowledge substantively, harmonica and systematized law and social sciences.</p> <p>Difference-functioning organization and forming the state.</p> <p>-Understand the regulatory framework of global processes of integration and regionalization.</p>	<p>-Knowing the source of law and the state.</p> <p>Difference-state regulatory systems.</p> <p>-Know the formal structure of the state. Meet the hierarchy of norms of state institutions (system of sources of law).</p>	<p>-Manages key historical legal categories of law.</p> <p>-Use properly basic legal lexicon in criminal trials. Dominate administrative political organization of the state and its functions.</p>	<p>-Epidemiology of drugs in the area related hemispheric context of reducing drug supply.</p> <p>-The Strategy and Action Plan CICAD Hemispheric for the Americas.</p>





**TABLE 2: COMPETENCY OF GENERAL LAWYER AND CONTENT OF DRUGS ON UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM , REDUCE DRUG SUPPLY AREA**

Law Degree Profile	Scientific competition	competition technique	Drug content suggestions
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Apply the legal rules to specific cases effectively</li> <li>Be clear-legal knowledge in oral and written form in the trials.</li> <li>-Learn to Live:</li> <li>-Respect the constitutional principles which underpin the social state of law suits and legal reforms.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Properly applied the legal techniques in the investigation process.</li> <li>-Build criteria to solve legal problems related to the supply of the drug.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>-Social and legal consequences of the production and trafficking of illicit drugs.</li> <li>-Procedure for the application of criminal law for the production and trafficking of illicit drugs.</li> <li>-The Drug Treatment Courts, as an alternative to incarceration</li> </ul>





**TABLE 2: COMPETENCY OF GENERAL LAWYER AND CONTENT OF DRUGS ON UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM , REDUCE DRUG SUPPLY AREA**

Law Degree Profile	Scientific competition	competition technique	Drug content suggestions
<p>-Assumes responsibility for ethical and moral values in the performance of their public and private action.</p> <p>-He has been practicing in accordance with the principle of legality in criminal proceedings</p>	<p>-Understand the state's position against this city and against arbitrary state action.</p> <p>-Learn the methods and techniques of legal research in criminal proceedings.</p> <p>-Expresses its arguments in oral and written legal logic in criminal proceedings.</p>	<p>Correctly identifies the cases that are presented in different subjects including right for your application.</p> <p>Use proper legal lexicon in oral proceedings.</p>	<p>-Ethics and human rights in the context of international drug trafficking.</p> <p>-Money laundering and its consequences. Criminalization of money laundering.</p> <p>-Substantive aspects. Legally protected.</p> <p>- Phenomenology of money laundering.</p>





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Law Degree Profile	Scientific competition	competition technique	Drug content suggestions
		<p>-Develops and formalizes properly: acts, instruments and legal writings both public and private.</p> <p>-Defend the rights and constitutional guarantees.</p> <p>They state in their activities-the ethical and moral values.</p>	<p>Types and logic of money laundering.</p> <p>-International judicial cooperation in the fight against money laundering.</p> <p>-Capacity building to control the production and trafficking of illicit drugs.</p> <p>-The importance and perspectives of alternative development programs.</p>





**TABLE 2: COMPETENCY OF GENERAL LAWYER AND CONTENT OF DRUGS ON UNDERGRADUATE PROGRAM , REDUCE DRUG SUPPLY AREA**

Law Degree Profile	Scientific competition	competition technique	Drug content suggestions
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-Distinguish legal action from arbitrary state.</li><li>-Use the procedures for the protection of individuals against arbitrary state.</li><li>-Apply the methods and legal research techniques for controlling the supply of drugs.</li></ul>	







## THE EXPERIENCE AT UNAN – LAW CAREER

§ The experience of the University of Nicaragua-School of Law / lion is one of the few initiatives supported by the SE / CICAD / SRD / PDE in America Central. Activities carried out from 2009 to the present:

### -Department of Education

Total recommended hours with drug content in the Bachelor of Law = 128

Total subjects in the Bachelor of Law with drug content = 4

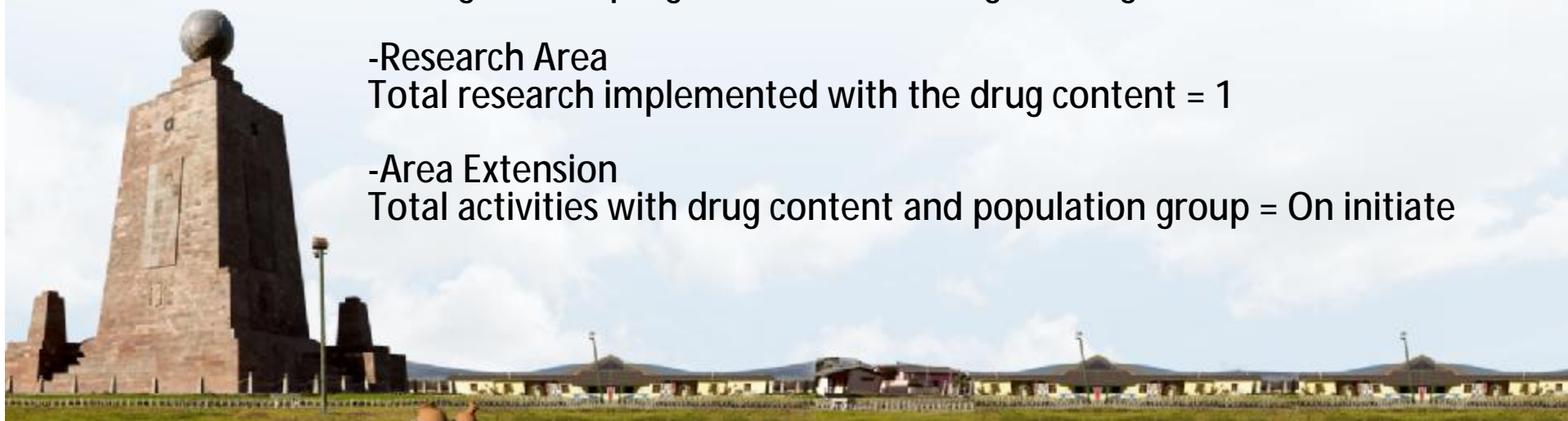
Total graduate programs with a law degree drug content = 3

### -Research Area

Total research implemented with the drug content = 1

### -Area Extension

Total activities with drug content and population group = On initiate





# FINAL CONCLUSIONS

- § No need to continue and move forward with this initiative monitoring it and evaluating it to look at the impact of this initiative in acting attorney general in the area of demand reduction and drug supply.
- § Develop a study among Schools / Racing right in Latin America, especially in Central America to see how the drug issue is included in the undergraduate and postgraduate law.
- § The SE / CICAD should expand this initiative to other law schools in Latin America.

