



INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE

DEMOCRACY¹

BIBLIOGRAPHIC REDERENCE (2011 – 1946)

2011

CJI/doc.383/11 rev.1

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Report of the Inter-American Juridical Committee on Mechanisms of direct participation and strengthening of representative*

Rio de Janeiro, 2 Aug. 2011

Note: Annex to resolution CJI/RES. 176 (LXXIX-O/11)

Rapporteur: Fabián Novak Talavera

CJI/RES. 176 (LXXIX-O/11)

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Participative Democracy and Citizen Participation*

Rio de Janeiro, 4 Aug. 2011

Note: Annex: CJI/doc.383/11 rev.1; see also, CJI/doc.383/11.

Rapporteur: Fabián Novak Talavera

2010

CJI/doc. 355/10

HUBERT, Jean-Paul. *Promotion and Strengthening of Democracy*

Rio de Janeiro, 1 Jul. 2010

CJI/doc. 355/10 corr.1

HUBERT, Jean-Paul. *Promotion and Strengthening of Democracy*

Rio de Janeiro, 5 Aug. 2010

2009

CJI/RES. 159 (LXXV-O/09)

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, The Essential and Fundamental elements of Representative Democracy and their relation to collective action with the framework of the Inter-American Democracy Charter*

Rio de Janeiro, 12 Aug. 2009

Note: See also: CJI/RES.I-3/95, CJI/doc.190/05 rev.3, CJI/doc.317/09 corr.1, CJI/doc.7/99.

- Rapporteur: Jean-Paul Hubert.

CJI/RES. 160 (LXXV-O/09)

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Folow-up on the Application of the Inter-American Democratic Charter*

Rio de Janeiro, 12 Aug. 2009

Note: Annex – CJI/doc.317/09 corr.1. HUBERT, Jean-Paul. *Folow-up on the Application of the Inter-American Democratic Charter*

- See also: CJI/RES. 132 (LXXI-O/07).

- Rapporteur: Jean-Paul Hubert.

¹ Reports and resolutions of the IAJC from 1946 to 2011 were investigated. Served as a basis for such research the following documents: *Inter-American System, Democracy and social economic development, Democratic Charter, Democracy and self-determination, Democracy and non-intervention, Representative democracy, Human Rights - democracy and recognition of de facto governments.*

CJI/doc. 317/09 corr.1

HUBERT, Jean-Paul. *Follow-up on the Application of the Inter-American Democratic Charter*

Bogotá, 19 Mar. 2009

Note: Annexed to the resolution CJI/RES. 160 (LXXIV-O/09), August 2009.

2007

CJI/doc.264/07

PÉREZ, Antonio Fidel. *Report concerning the report of the Secretary General of the Organization of American States on the implementation of the Inter-American Democratic Charter*

Rio de Janeiro, 11 Jul. 2007

Note: - Annex: CP/doc.4184/07, Apr. 4, 2007. *The Inter-American Democratic Charter: Report of the Secretary General pursuant to resolutions AG/RES. 2154 (XXXV-O/05) and AG/RES.2251 (XXXVI-O/06)*

CJI/doc.281/07

VIO GROSSI, Eduardo. *Reasoned vote. Follow-up on the application of the Inter-American Democratic Charter (CJI/doc.274/07 rev.2)*

Rio de Janeiro, 8 Aug. 2007

Note: Annex to the resolution CJI/RES. 132 (LXXI-O/07)

CJI/RES. 132 (LXXI-O/07)

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Follow-up on the application of the Inter-American Democratic Charter*

Rio de Janeiro, 9 Aug. 2007

See also: CJI/RES.I-3/95; CJI/RES.I-2/96, CJI/RES.17 (LVII-O/00), CJI/RES.23 (LVIII-O/01), CJI/RES.32 (LIX-O/01), CJI/RES.41 (LX-O/02) and CJI/RES. 64 (LXIII-O/03) and CJI/doc.264/07

Annexes: - *Reasoned vote. Follow-up on the application of the Inter-American Democratic Charter from Eduardo Vio Grossi, (CJI/281/07);*

- *Explanation of dissenting vote on the follow-up on the application of the Inter-American Democratic Charter resolution by Antonio Fidel Pérez (CJI/doc. 284/07).*

- Co-rapporteurs: Ana Elizabeth Villalta Vizcarra, Jaime Aparicio, Mauricio Herdocia Sacasa, Ricardo Seitenfus, Eduardo Vio Grossi, Freddy Castillo Castellanos and Jean Paul Hubert.

CJI/284/07

PÉREZ, Antonio Fidel. *Explanation of dissenting vote on the follow-up on the application of the Inter-American Democratic Charter resolution (CJI/doc.274/07 rev.2)*

Rio de Janeiro, 10 Aug. 2007

Note: Annex to the resolution CJI/RES. 132 (LXXI-O/07)

2006

CJI/RES. 106 (LXVIII-O/06)

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Legal aspects on interdependence between democracy and economic and social development*

Washington, DC, 29 Mar. 2006

Note: - Annex: Jean Paul Hubert. *A Legal aspects of interdependence between democracy and economic and social development: provisional report* – (CJI/doc. 190/05 rev.3)

- Rapporteur: Jean-Paul Hubert

See also: CJI/RES.I-3/95; CJI/RES. 17 (LVII-O/00); CJI/RES. 5/LII/98

CJI/doc. 190/05 rev.3

HUBERT, Jean-Paul. *A Legal aspects of interdependence between democracy and economic and social development: provisional report*

Washington, DC, 20 Mar. 2006

Note: Annex to the resolution CJI/RES. 106 (LXVIII-O/06)

2005

CJI/RES. 95 (LXVII-O/05)

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Legal aspects of the interdependence between democracy and economic and social development*

Rio de Janeiro, 12 Aug. 2005

Note: Rapporteur: Jean Paul Hubert

See also: CJI/doc.190/05 rev.1

2004

CJI/RES. 80 (LXV-O/04)

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Application of the Inter-American Democratic Charter*

Rio de Janeiro, 16 Aug. 2004

Note: Rapporteur: Eduardo Vio Grossi

2003

CJI/doc. 127/03

VÍO GROSSI, Eduardo. *Democracy in the inter-american system: follow-up report on applying the Inter-American Democratic Charter*

Rio de Janeiro, 20 Mar. 2003

CJI/RES. 64 (LXIII-O/03)

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Application of the Inter-American Democratic Charter*

Rio de Janeiro, 27 Aug. 2003

2002

CJI/RES. 41 (LX-O/02)

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Democracy in the inter-american system*

Rio de Janeiro, 8 Mar. 2002

Note: See also: CJI/RES.I-3/95, CJI/RES. 17 (LVII-O/00), CJI/RES. 23 (LVIII-O/01), CJI/RES. 32 (LIX-O/01) and CJI/doc.76/01

2001

CJI/doc.47/01

TREJOS SALAS, Gerardo. *Democracy and International law*

Ottawa, 6 Mar. 2001

CJI/doc.48/01

VÍO GROSSI, Eduardo. *First preliminary report on a draft instrument, declaration, or treaty concerning democracy in the inter-american system*

Ottawa, 6 Mar. 2001

CJI/RES. 23 (LVIII-O/01)

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Democracy in the inter-american system*

Ottawa, 20 Mar. 2001

Note: See also: CJI/doc. 48/01, CJI/doc. 35/00 rev.1, CJI/RES. 17 (LVII-O/00), CJI/doc. 37/94 rev.1 corr. 2

CJI/doc.61/01²

TREJOS SALAS, Gerardo. *Preliminary comments on the Inter-American Democratic Charter*, 2 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 31 Jul. 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC.

CJI/doc.63/01³

REBAGLIATI, Orlando R., TREJOS SALAS, Gerardo. *Inter-American Democratic Charter: working document*, 4 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 2 Aug. 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC.

CJI/doc.64/01⁴

VÁZQUEZ, Carlos Manuel. *Observations on Articles 12-14 of the Draft Inter-American Democratic Charter (rev. 7)*, 2 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 6 Aug. 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC.

CJI/doc.65/01⁵

POLLARD, Brynmor T. *Proposed amendments to the Draft Inter-American Democratic Charter*, 3 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 6 Aug. 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC.

CJI/doc.66/01 corr.1⁶

GONZÁLEZ GÁLVEZ, Sergio. *Preliminary reflections on adopting a Democratic Charter in a special Assembly of the OAS*, 4 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 7 Aug. 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC.

CJI/doc.67/01⁷

VIO GROSSI, Eduardo. *General considerations on the draft Democratic Charter*, 3 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 7 Aug. 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC.

CJI/doc.68/01⁸

TREJOS SALAS, Gerardo. *Submission of army and police to civil power: a serious omission in the draft Inter-American Democratic Charter*, 2 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 7 Aug. de 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC.

CJI/doc.69/01⁹

FRIED, Jonathan T. *Inter-American Democratic Charter rev. 7. Observations of the Inter-American Juridical Committee*, 3 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 7 Aug. 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC.

² Limited distribution.

³ Idem.

⁴ Idem.

⁵ Idem.

⁶ Idem.

⁷ Idem.

⁸ Idem.

⁹ Idem.

CJI/doc.70/01¹⁰

TREJOS SALAS, Gerardo. *Derecho internacional y democracia*, 3 p
Rio de Janeiro, 8 Aug. 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC, only in Spanish language.

CJI/doc.71/01¹¹

VIO GROSSI, Eduardo. *Observations and comments of the Inter-American Juridical Committee on the draft Inter-American Democratic Charter*, 13 p.
Rio de Janeiro, 9 Aug. 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC.

CJI/doc.72/01¹²

FRIED, Jonathan T. *Inter-American Democratic Charter rev. 7. Draft observations of the Inter-American Juridical Committee*, 11 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 10 Aug. 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC.

CJI/doc.75/01¹³

TREJOS SALAS, Gerardo. *A serious omission in article 22 of the Draft Inter-American Charter Democracy*, 3 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 13 Aug. 2001

Note: This document can be found at the Library of the IAJC.

CJI/doc.76/01

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Observations and comments of the Inter-American Juridical Committee on the draft Inter-American Democratic Charter*
Rio de Janeiro, 16 Aug. 2001

Annex: CJI/RES. I-3/95. *Democracy in the Inter-American System*
CJI/RES. 5/LII/98. *Democracy in the Inter-American System*
CJI/RES. 17 (LVII-O/00). *Democracy in the Inter-American System*
See CJI/RES. 32 (LIX-O/01)

CJI/RES. 32 (LIX-O/01)

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Observations and comments of the Inter-American Juridical Committee on the draft Inter-American Democratic Charter*

Rio de Janeiro, 16 Aug. 2001

Annex: *Observations and comments* (CJI/doc.76/01)

CJI/RES. I-3/95; CJI/RES. 5/LII/98; CJI/RES. 17 (LVII-O/00)

2000**CJI/RES. 17 (LVII-O/00)**

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Democracy in the Inter-American System*

Rio de Janeiro, 19 Aug. 2000

Note: - *Explanation of vote by Dr. Vio Grossi*

See also: CJI/doc.35/00 rev.1

Rapporteur: Eduardo Vio Grossi

CJI/doc.35/00 rev.1

VÍO GROSSI, Eduardo. *Democracy in the Inter-American System. Follow-up report: a new methodological approach. Instrument, Declaration or Inter-American Treaty Democracy*

Rio de Janeiro, 17 Aug. 2000

¹⁰ Idem.

¹¹ Idem.

¹² Idem.

¹³ Idem.

1998**CJI/doc.3/98**

VÍO GROSSI, Eduardo. *Democracy on the Inter-American system: follow-up report*
Santiago, 20 Feb. 1998

Note: See also: CJI/RES.I-2/96, CJI/RES.I-3/95, CJI/SO/II/doc.6/96,
CJI/SO/II/doc.37/94 rev.1 corr.2, CJI/SO/II/doc.7/95 rev.2

CJI/RES.5/LII/98

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Democracy on the Inter-American system*

Santiago, 19 Mar. 1998

Note: Rapporteur: Eduardo Vío Grossi.

See also: CJI/doc.3/98

1997**CJI/SO/II/doc.1/97**

VÍO GROSSI, Eduardo. *Address by the President of the Inter-American Committee, Ambassador Eduardo Vio Grossi, in the inaugural session of the Seminar on Democracy in the Inter-American System* (Washington, D.C., 21 Feb. 1997)

Washington, D.C., 20 Feb. 1997

1996**CJI/SO/II/doc.6/96**

VÍO GROSSI, Eduardo. *Democracy in the Inter-American System: additional report*
Rio de Janeiro, 31 Jan. 1996

CJI/RES.I-2/96

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Democracy in the Inter-American System*

Rio de Janeiro, 6 Feb. 1996

Note: - *Reasoned vote by Miguel A. Espeche Gil*

- Rapporteur: Eduardo Vío Grossi.

- See also: CJI/RES.I-3/95, CJI/SO/II/doc.37/94 rev.1 corr.2, CJI/SO/II/doc.7/95 rev. 2, CJI/SO/II/doc.6/96

CJI/RES.II-22/96

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Seminar on Democracy in the Inter-American System*

Rio de Janeiro, 28 Aug. 1996

Note: - Rapporteur: Eduardo Vío Grossi

1995**CJI/RES.I-3/95**

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Democracy in the Inter-American System*

Washington, D.C., 23 Mar. 1995

Note: - *Justification of vote by Jonathan T. Fried*

- *Justified vote by Miguel A. Espeche Gil*

- *Justified vote by Alberto Zelada Castedo*

- See also: CJI/SO/II/doc.13/91 rev.2, CJI/SO/II/doc.10/93, CJI/SO/II/doc.11/94, CJI/SO/II/doc.37/94 rev.1 corr.2, CJI/RES.II-12/94, CJI/SO/II/doc.7/95 rev.2

CJI/SO/II/doc.7/95 rev.2

VÍO GROSSI, Eduardo. *Informe complementario. La democracia en el sistema interamericano*, 15 p.

Washington, D.C., 22 Mar. 1995

Note: Only in Spanish language.

1994

CJI/SO/II/doc.11/94

VÍO GROSSI, Eduardo. *Segundo informe preliminar. La democracia en el sistema interamericano (Las normas de la Carta de la OEA en relación a la democracia)*, 13 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 24 enero 1994

Note: Only in Spanish language.

CJI/RES.II-12/94

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Democracy in the Inter-American System*

Rio de Janeiro, 22 Aug. 1994

Note: Rapporteur: Eduardo Vio Grossi

See also: CJI/SO/II/doc.10/93, CJI/SO/II/doc.11/94, CJI/SO/II/doc.37/94 rev.1

CJI/SO/III/doc.37/94 rev.1 corr.2

VÍO GROSSI, Eduardo. *Report. Democracy in the Inter-American System*

Rio de Janeiro, 18 Oct. 1994

Note: - Annex Minutes n. 16, 18 Aug. 1994

1993

CJI/SO/III/doc.10/93

VÍO GROSSI, Eduardo. *First preliminary report. Democracy in the Inter-American System (Basic aspects for consideration)*, 4 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 6 Aug. 1993

1992

CJI/SO/III/doc.3/91 rev.2

VILLAGRÁN-KRAMER, Francisco. *Human rights and the principle of non-intervention. Sanction schemes.*

Rio de Janeiro, 1 Jul. 1992

Note: See also: *Instrumentos sobre casos de violaciones al principio de no intervención* (23 oct.1959), *Diferencias entre intervención y acción colectiva* (23 sept.1965), *Casos de violaciones al principio de no intervención aprobadas por el Comité Jurídico Interamericano* (12 feb. 1974)

CJI/SO/III/doc.13/91 rev. 1

VILLAGRÁN-KRAMER, Francisco. RUBIN, Seymour J. *Study on legitimacy in the Inter-American system and the links between the provisions of the Charter of the OAS on self-determination, non-intervention, representative democracy and protection of human rights.* 32 p.

Rio de Janeiro, 13 Aug. 1992

Note: Mr. Villagrán-Kramer informed that he would decline as Rapporteur and, consequently, the consideration of the topic. In: *Annual Report – march 14 to August 28, 1992*, p. 39-40.

See also: *Informe sobre el estado actual del tema: fortalecimiento y ejercicio efectivo de la democracia* (Rio de Janeiro, 13 jul. 1959); *Instrumento sobre casos de violaciones al principio de no intervención* (Rio de Janeiro, 23 oct. 1959) annex *Dissenting statement, EUA, James Oliver Murdock; Instances of violation of the principle of non-intervention approved by the Inter-American Juridical Committee at its regular meeting held in January-February 1974* (Rio de Janeiro, 12 Feb. 1974), *Estudio sobre la Relación Jurídica entre el respecto de los derechos humanos y el ejercicio de la democracia* (30 oct. 1959)

1991

CJI/RES.II-10/91

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Resolution, Human rights and the principle of non-intervention*

Rio de Janeiro, 6 Aug. 1991

Note: Rapporteur: Francisco Villagrán-Kramer

1988

CJI/RES.II-4/88

CALLEJAS BONILLA, Policarpo. *Report on the topic the Principle of self-determination and its scope of application*

Rio de Janeiro, 17 Aug. 1988

Note: Presented to the Inter-American Juridical Committee; sent as a personal document to the Secretary General with the acknowledgment to the Permanent Council.

1974

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Instances of violation of the principle of non-intervention approved by the Inter-American Juridical Committee at its regular meeting held in January-February 1974*

Rio de Janeiro, 12 Feb. 1974

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Instances of violations of the principle of Nonintervention. Statement of reasons.*

Rio de Janeiro, 15 Oct. 1974

Note: Rapporteur: Edmundo Vargas Carreño.

- *Vote and explanation by José Joaquín Caicedo Castilla*
Rio de Janeiro, 23 feb. 1974
- *Concurring vote and explanation from Alberto Ruiz-Eldredge*
Rio de Janeiro, 24 oct. 1974
- *Separate vote from Seymour J. Rubin*
Rio de Janeiro, 15 oct. 1974
- *Vote and explanation by Américo Pablo Ricaldoni*
Rio de Janeiro, 28 Oct. 1974

See also: *Instrumento sobre casos de violaciones al principio de no intervención, (23 Oct. 1959)*

1965

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. ***Diferencias entre Intervención y acción colectiva***

Rio de Janeiro, 23 Sept. 1965

Note: - Only in Spanish language.

- *Voto fundamentado de Luis David Ocampo*
Rio de Janeiro, 23 Sept. 1965
 - *Voto razonado de Miguel Angel Espeche Gil*
Rio de Janeiro, 23 Sept. 1965
- Rapporteur: José Joaquín Caicedo Castilla

See also: *Instrumento sobre casos de violaciones al principio de no intervención, (23 Oct. 1959)*

1960

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. ***Dictamen sobre los aspectos jurídicos del Proyecto de Declaración sobre no intervención presentado por la delegación de México***

Rio de Janeiro, 22 Sept. 1960

Note: Only in Spanish language.

- *Voto disidente del delegado de México, Gómez Robledo*
Rio de Janeiro, 24 Sept. 1960

1959

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Informe sobre el estado actual del tema: fortalecimiento y ejercicio efectivo de la democracia*

Rio de Janeiro, 13 Jul. 1959

Note: Only in Spanish language.

Presented on 1960 Regular Meeting.

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Instrumento sobre casos de violaciones al principio de no intervención*

Rio de Janeiro, 23 Oct. 1959

Note: Only in Spanish language.

- *Dissenting statement, EUA, James Oliver Murdock*

- See also: Informe y proyecto sobre reconocimiento de gobiernos de facto (27 sept. 1949).

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Estudio sobre la Relación Jurídica entre el respecto de los derechos humanos y el ejercicio de la democracia*

Rio de Janeiro, 30 Oct. 1959

Note: Only in Spanish language.

- *Opinión disidente de Colombia, Caicedo Castilla*

- *Voto divergente do Brasil, Raul Fernandes*

1949

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Proyecto de Convención sobre reconocimiento de gobiernos de facto*¹⁴

Rio de Janeiro, 27 Sept. 1949

Note: Only in Spanish language.

- *Voto disidente del delegado de México, Francisco A. Ursúa*

- *Voto disidente del delegado de Venezuela, Francisco Vettancourt Aristiguieta*

See also: *Dictamen sobre el "Proyecto de Guatemala" sometido a la Conferencia sobre Problemas de la Guerra y de la Paz* (Rio de Janeiro, 29 oct. 1946) Charles G. Fenwick (voto vencido con salvedades).

1946

INTER-AMERICAN JURIDICAL COMMITTEE. *Dictamen sobre el "Proyecto de Guatemala" sometido a la Conferencia sobre Problemas de la Guerra y de la Paz*

Rio de Janeiro, 29 Oct. 1946

Note: Only in Spanish language.

- Charles G. Fenwick (voto vencido con salvedades).

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¹⁴ The issue of recognition re-acquires a current character and becomes the object of keen interest at the Inter-American Conference on Problems of War and Peace, held in Mexico, in 1945. The Conference considered two projects, the first one on "Abolition of Recognition of *De Facto* Governments", presented by the Delegation of Ecuador, and the other on "Defense and Preservation of Anti-Democratic Regimes in the Continent", presented by the Delegation of Guatemala. The Conference decided, in this regard, to instruct the IAJC to study both projects, in order to give its opinion on the case, for submission to the American Governments through the Pan-American Union, and subsequent presentation at the Conference held in Bogotá. The IAJC studied both projects and presented its *Dictamen* on the project by the Delegation of Guatemala in 1946.