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**INTERNATIONAL LAW APPLICABLE TO
CYBERSPACE:
DIALOGUE WITH OAS MEMBER STATES**

Tuesday, June 14, 2:30 to 5.30 pm EST

OAS General Secretariat Building | 1889 F St. NW, Washington DC
Rubén Darío Room (8th floor)

**PANELISTS
(in alphabetical order)**

Kerry-Ann Barrett is the Cybersecurity Program Manager at the Secretariat of the Inter-American Committee against Terrorism (CICTE), Secretariat for Multidimensional Security (SMS) at the OAS. In this capacity, she leads cybersecurity capacity building efforts to Member States through the design, planning and execution of cybersecurity initiatives, including development and implementation of national cybersecurity strategies and policies; provision of technical training to policy makers and technical public officers, establishment and strengthening of national cybersecurity incident response teams (nCSIRTs) and facilitation of cybersecurity awareness tools.

Mrs. Barrett expertise covers cybersecurity policy development, internet governance and cybersecurity risk mitigation. Most recently, she has led or provided technical support for the development of the national cyber security frameworks for 8 Member States Her international experience includes the representation of the OAS in the Council of Europe, ICANN, UNOEWG and has been designated as a member of the Board of Curators for the portal on cybersecurity capabilities of the University of Oxford, an Oxford Martin Associate as a member of the Global Cyber Security Capacity Centre's Expert Advisory Panel and the ICANN Implementation Shepherds team for the SSR2 Report.

Education: Law degree; Post Graduate Diploma in International Arbitration, a Master's in Business Administration (Distinction) in International Business, an LLB and Certificates in E-Diplomacy, Cyber Security Risk Management and Legal Frameworks for ICTs.

Gary Corn is a recently retired U.S. Army colonel and is widely recognized as one of the nation's top experts on cyber and national security law. Prior to joining the Tech, Law & Security Program at American University's Washington College of Law, he served over 27 years on active duty in the U.S. Army as a military attorney practicing national security law at the highest levels within the Department of Defense.

Highlights from his military career include serving as a Deputy Legal Counsel to the Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, Staff Judge Advocate (General Counsel) to U.S. Cyber Command, and on deployment as the Chief of International Law for Combined Forces Command in Afghanistan.

Professor Corn has published numerous articles, book chapters, and blog posts. For the past several years, he has, via U.S. Cyber Command, run a major international law conference, and serves as an Advisory Board Director for the Cyber Security Forum Initiative

Education: BA in International Relations (Bucknell University); JD (George Washington University); LLM (U.S. Army Judge Advocate General's Legal Center and School); MA in National Security Studies (United States Army War College).



Glenn Alexander Crowther grew up in Ethiopia, Brasil, Bolivia and Indonesia where his father worked as a civil engineer. He has spent 40 years in international security including three times in Latin America, twice in Korea, twice in Iraq and once in Belgium. He is currently a Professor of Practice for cyber issues at Florida International University in Miami where he teaches cyber and national security issues at the graduate level and routinely teaches and facilitates the Cybersecurity Leadership & Strategy Certificate Program for the Organization of American States. He is also a Senior Fellow at the Center for European Policy Analysis (CEPA) in Washington DC and is a Cyber Advisor for the Institute of Security Governance. He routinely travels and lectures in the United States, Europe, and Latin America and specializes in explaining extremely complex topics related to unconventional competition.

His 2021 publications included “The state of cybersecurity in Latin America” for the Atlantic Council “5x5” web page, “Chile: A Secure Democracy?” a chapter in the book Democracy and Security in Latin America, “NATO and Hybrid Warfare: Seeking a Concept to Describe the Challenge from Russia”, a chapter in Hybrid Warfare - Security and Asymmetric Conflict in International Relations, and “Crimen Organizado Transnacional y el Cibercrimen” for the Inter American Defense College.

Education: BA in International Relations (Tufts University); MS in International Relations (Troy University); Ph.D. in International Development (Tulane University); International Security Studies Fellow (Fletcher School of Law & Diplomacy).

François Delerue is a Senior Researcher in Cybersecurity Governance at the Institute of Security and Global Affairs at Leiden University and Project Expert on International Law for the European European Cyber Diplomacy Initiative (EU Cyber Direct).

Dr. Delerue is also an Associate Fellow of GEODE (Paris 8 University) and The Hague Program for Cyber Norms, and regularly lectures at Sciences Po, the International Institute for Humanitarian Law at Sanremo (Italy) and in the Master in Cybersecurity of the Military Academy of Saint-Cyr (France). He has taught at the European University Institute (EUI) and the University of Florence (Università degli Studi di Firenze).

His book Cyber Operations and International Law was published by Cambridge University Press in 2020 and was awarded the 2021 Book Prize of the European Society of International Law (ESIL).

Education: Master’s in international law and international organizations (Sorbonne Law School | Paris 1 University); LLM in Comparative, European and International Laws (EUI).

Talita Dias is the Shaw Foundation Research Fellow in Law at Jesus College, University of Oxford, as well as a Research Fellow with the Oxford Institute for Ethics, Law and Armed Conflict (ELAC). She is a founding member of the Oxford Process on International Law Protections in Cyberspace and has co-authored the Oxford Statements Oxford Process on International Law Protections in Cyberspace.

Dr. Dias was a Postdoctoral Research Fellow at Oxford’s Blavatnik School of Government, where she led ELAC’s Cyber Due Diligence project. Her current research focuses on the application of international law to new technologies and the international regulation of information operations, including disinformation and hate speech.

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Dr. Dias is a qualified lawyer in Brazil and teaches International Law & Public Policy on the Master of Public Policy Programme and has previously taught English Criminal Law, International Criminal Law, and Public International Law in Oxford.

Education: Bachelor's degree in Law (Federal University of Pernambuco in Brazil); DPhil and master's degree in Law (University of Oxford).

Gilberto Duarte is a Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Officer at the New York Liaison Office of the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime (UNODC). He joined UNODC in 2010 serving at the UNODC Liaison and Partnership Office in Brazil, in the areas of crime prevention, criminal justice, human rights and international legal cooperation.

At UNODC headquarters, Mr. Duarte served at the Subdivision for Corruption and Financial Crimes; and at the Strategic Planning and Inter-Agency Matters Unit.

Education: First degree in International Relations (Catholic University of Brasilia); masters' degree in International Relations, with a focus on International Law (University of Brasilia); currently working on LLM (University of London).

Kubo Macák is an Associate Professor at the University of Exeter. His research spans general international law, international cyber law, and the law of armed conflict, focusing on questions such as whether international law has been able to keep pace with the rapid development of modern technology and the extent to which international law applies to military operations in outer space. His doctoral thesis was published by Oxford University Press as *Internationalized Armed Conflicts in International Law* in 2018.

Dr. Macák is the General Editor of the Cyber Law Toolkit project and is participating in the Woomera Manual on the International Law of Military Space Operations project as one of the core experts. He has previously undertaken research stays and fellowships in Germany, the Netherlands, Switzerland, Israel, and China, and has served at the UN International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia its sister tribunal for Rwanda, and later at the Slovak Constitutional Court as a law clerk to the president of that court.

Education: Doctorate (University of Oxford - Somerville College). Studies at Charles University in Prague, KU Leuven in Belgium; Diploma (Hague Academy of International Law).

Marko Milanovic is a Professor of Public International Law and Co-Director of the Human Rights Law Centre at the University of Nottingham School of Law. He is co-editor of *EJIL: Talk!*, the blog of the European Journal of International Law, as well as a member of the EJIL's Editorial Board. Professor Milanovic was formerly Vice-President and member of the Executive Board of the European Society of International Law.

In 2021-22 Professor Milanovic served as one of three high-level experts appointed by the UN High Commissioner on Human Rights to assist her in conducting a comprehensive examination of alleged human rights violations committed in Belarus since 1 May 2020, as mandated by the UN Human Rights Council. He is co-general editor of the ongoing Tallinn Manual 3.0 project on the application of international law in cyberspace and Senior Fellow, NATO Cooperative Cyber Defence Centre of Excellence.



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Professor Milanovic has held visiting professorships at Michigan Law School, Columbia Law School, Deakin Law School, the University of Bologna, the University of the Philippines College of Law, and the Geneva Academy of International Humanitarian Law and Human Rights.

Education: Law Degree (University of Belgrade Faculty of Law); LL.M (University of Michigan Law School); PhD in international law (University of Cambridge).

Katherine Prizeman is a Political Affairs Officer with the Science, Technology and International Security Unit of the United Nations Office for Disarmament Affairs, focusing on cybersecurity. She has been a staff member of the United Nations since 2013 working on various disarmament and non-proliferation issues from conventional arms to weapons of mass destruction.

Ms. Prizeman previously worked for a non-governmental organization offering policy guidance to small-to-medium-sized State delegations on international peace and security issues, with particular focus on multilateral disarmament and arms regulation processes. She has served as a Project Consultant at the World Health Organization in the Global Capacities, Alert and Response Department focusing on preparedness to engage in the epidemiological and public health component of investigations of alleged use of chemical and/or biological agents.

Education: Bachelor of Arts in International Business and Philosophy (University of Scranton in Pennsylvania); Master's of Science in Global Affairs (New York University); Post-Graduate Certificate in International Security (Harvard Extension School).

Przemysław Roguski is Lecturer in Law at the Jagiellonian University Chair for Public International Law. Previously, he has worked in private practice and as lecturer for the German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD). He is the Faculty Coordinator of the School of German Law and the School of Polish Law for German-speaking lawyers.

Dr. Roguski's research focuses on the law of peacetime cyber operations and different aspects of international law relating to cybersecurity, ICT and internet governance. He has published extensively and is an expert on cybersecurity at the Kościuszko Institute and a Senior Adviser at ICT4Peace.

Education: Law degree (University of Mainz - Germany); law degree (Trinity College Dublin - Ireland); PhD in international law (Jagiellonian University).

Mariana Salazar Albornoz is a Member of the Inter-American Juridical Committee of the Organization of American States, where she is Rapporteur for International Law Applicable to Cyberspace and for Privacy and Data Protection. She is a member of the ICRC's Global Advisory Board of the Protection of Civilians from Digital Threats during Conflicts, as well as of the Editorial Board of the International Review of the Red Cross.

She is a Professor of Public International Law, International Humanitarian and Criminal Law at Universidad Iberoamericana in Mexico City, as well as an Academic Programs Associate for the Auschwitz Institute for the Prevention of Genocide and Mass Atrocities. She publishes frequently on the matters related to her expertise and is a member of the International Law Association and of the Mexican Council on Foreign Relations.

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Previously, Ms. Salazar worked for 13 years at the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Mexico on issues of Public International Law, International Human Rights, Humanitarian and Criminal Law. She was the Technical Secretary of Mexico's National International Humanitarian Law Committee and Mexico's Focal Point to the Global Network on Responsibility to Protect and to the Latin American Network on Prevention of Genocide and Mass Atrocities. She also has prior experience as a practicing lawyer in corporate law firms in Mexico City.

Education: Law Degree (Universidad Iberoamericana in Mexico City); Master's Degree in International Law (Graduate Institute of International Studies in Geneva, Switzerland).

Heli Tiirmaa-Klaar has been the Director of the Digital Society Institute at the European School of Management and Technology in Berlin since January 2022, having previously served as as Ambassador for Cyber Diplomacy and Director General for the Cyber Diplomacy Department at the Estonian Ministry of Foreign Affairs, where she led the efforts to promote international law and cyber norms during Estonia's tenure on the United Nations Security Council.

Ms. Tiirmaa-Klaar served as a Head of Cyber Policy Coordination at the European External Action Service, where she coordinated EU external relations on cyber issues and co-led preparations of European Cyber Security Strategies. She set up EU strategic level cyber dialogues with the United States, India, Brazil, Japan, South Korea, and China as well as international organizations, and launched EU global cyber capacity building programs and steered the development of the EU Cyber Diplomacy Toolbox to bolster European response to malicious cyber activities. In 2011, she was assigned to the NATO International Staff to prepare the NATO Cyber Defence Policy.

Ms. Tiirmaa-Klaar has been working on cyber security since 2007, when she led the development of the Estonian Cyber Security Strategy. From 2008 to 2010, she coordinated the implementation of Estonian cyber strategy, managed the National Cyber Security Council.

Education: B.A. in sociology (Tartu University); M.A. in political science (Central European University); master's degree in International Relations and National Security (George Washington University - Fulbright Fellow).

OAS AUTHORITIES

Alison August Treppel has served as the Executive Secretary of the Inter-American Committee against Terrorism (CICTE) of the Organization of American States since August 2016, where she is responsible for promoting the OAS's counter-terrorism agenda throughout Latin America and the Caribbean, and for leading OAS technical assistance efforts in such areas as cybersecurity, border management (air, land and maritime), the prevention of terrorism finance and the proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, among others.

Ms. August brings nearly 30 years of experience working within the inter-American system, the last 15 of which have been dedicated to multidimensional security. As Section Chief and later Deputy Director of the OAS Department of Public Security from 2006 to 2016, she supported efforts to prevent and counter threats to citizen security, including firearms trafficking, human trafficking and other manifestations of transnational organized crime. She has also served as political liaison to numerous OAS security-related bodies, including the Committee on Hemispheric Security.

Education: B.A degree in International Relations and Spanish (Dickinson College); executive education program in international and national security (Harvard University's Kennedy School of Government).

Dante Negro is the Director of the Department of International Law of the OAS, having served in the Secretariat of Legal Affairs (SLA) for nearly two decades. During his tenure at the SLA, he has advised the Secretary General in the search for solutions to border conflicts, as well as in the processes for democratic development.

Mr. Negro has written several articles and materials regarding international law, especially focusing on the role and evolution of the Inter-American judicial system; the scope and content of the diverse Inter-American treaties; the Summits of the Americas, humanitarian international law and human rights. In addition, he has participated as an active panelist in numerous workshops, training seminars and high-level conferences, both within and outside of Latin America.

Mr. Negro is a professor in the Master's program in International Protection of Human Rights at the Universidad de Alcalá, in Spain and is frequently invited to lecture in universities across the region.

Education: Law degree; post-graduate studies in International Economic Law (Pontificia Universidad Católica del Perú); Master of Laws in International Law and Human Rights (University of Notre Dame).

PHOTO GALLERY



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