XI Meeting of CICAD Demand Reduction Expert Group

Comprehensive Public Policies on Drug Treatment



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The Issues

- Treatment Penetration
- Mainstream Healthcare
- Treatment Infrastructure



Substance Abuse





Abuse/Dependent – 25,000,000

"Harmful Users" - ??,000,000

Little or No Use

Specialty Care



- 12,400 specialty programs in US
- 31% treat less than 200 patients per year
- 65% private, not for profit
- 80% primarily government funded
 Private insurance <12%

Sources - NSSATS, 2008; D'Aunno, 2004

A Nice Simple Rehab Model

Substance Abusing Patient

Treatment

Medications,
Therapies,
JCAHO, CARF, WC
Ev. Based Prac.

Non- Substance Abusing Patient

How Do Other Treatments Work?

Chronic Illness & Continuing Care

A Continuing Care Model

Primary Care

Specialty Care



Primary Continuing Care

Continuing Care In Addiction

Screen
Intervene
Monitor
Refer

Stabilize
Motivate/Medicate
Train Self-Mgmnt
Refer



Re-Intervene Monitor/Support

Part II What Can be Done?



What Can be Done?

Four Policy Priorities

- 1. National Prevention System
- 2. Engage Primary Care
- 3. Close Addiction Tx Gap
- 4. Special Care for Offenders

Prevention

- 1. Evidence-Based Prevention System
 Throughout at risk period (12 21)
- 2. Help State to Support "Prevention Prepared Communities"
- 3. Coordinate Federal Funding



Primary Care

4. Expand SBIRT Code and Financing

5. Train/Motivate Generalist Physicians

6. Strengthen Prescription Drug Monitoring Programs

Treatment

- 7. Bring Addiction Treatment to three Federal Healthcare Systems
- 8. Performance Contracting in State Treatment Systems
- 9. Consumer Choice Through Vouchers for Recovery Services

Recovery

ONDCP will have a new area of Emphasis on

RECOVERY SUPPORT SERVICES

And has reinvigorated collaboration with the Dept. of Housing and Urban Development and the Department of the Department

Corrections

10. Drug Treatment Alternatives to Prison

11. Offender Re-Entry Program

12. Screening and Brief Treatments of Juvenile Offenders with MH and SA Problems



Opportunities



ENTRY/ PRETRIAL (Arrest) PROSECUTION (Court, Pre-Trial Release, Jail) ADJUDICATION (Trial)

SENTENCING (Floas, Community Supervision, CORRECTIONS (Probation, Jail, Prison) COMMUNITY REENTRY (Probation, Parole, Release)

Key Players

Crime victim Police FBI Crime victim Police FBI Judge Prosecutor Defense Attorney Defendant Jury Judge Jucge Probation
Jury Officers
Correctional

Probation Probation/ Parole
Officers Officers
Correctional Family
Personnel Community-based
providers

Intervention Opportunities

Screening/ Referral Diversion Programs
Drug Courts
Community Trealment
TASC

N/Α

Drug Court Terms of Incarceration Release Conditions Drug Treatment Drug :reatment Aftercare Housing Employment Mental Health Half-way House TASC

Corrections

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Measures

13. Develop a National Performance Measurement System

Early warning of new drugs/problems
Report Card for policy performance





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